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### KING'S CONDITION UNCHANGED.

#### SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT MAINTAINED.

#### INTERESTING REVIEW OF CASE IN "LANCET."

#### CONCERN FOR HEART.

London, Dec. 6.  
It was authoritatively stated at four o'clock this afternoon that the King's condition had shown no change since the morning, when the bulletin reported a lower temperature, a slight general improvement, and the localisation of the infection, though it remained severe.

At 8.20 p.m. the following bulletin, signed by Sir Stanley Hewett, Sir Parquhar Buzzard, Sir Humphry Rolleston and Lord Dawson, was posted on the Palace railings:—

"The King's general condition remains the same as this morning. The localisation of the infection at the base of the right side of the chest is rather more defined which confirms to the progress of the illness during the last two days."

A reassuring interpretation is placed on the morning bulletin, supported by the later news, the Royal Household drawing attention to the omission of any suggestion of anxiety concerning the heart.

The appearance of the bulletin on the Palace railings brightened the faces of the thousands of watchers, who had assembled as usual in spite of a drizzling rain, succeeded by a heavy fog.

#### Fog Defences.

Owing to the bad conditions last night, the Palace electricians installed special apparatus to prevent the fog from penetrating the double windows of the sick-room.

The crowds at the Palace gates to-day were eager, not merely to read the bulletins, but to see whether the Queen drives out, and when Her Majesty, accompanied by Princess Mary, drove out of Buckingham Palace, a wonderful greeting was accorded, the Queen smiling and waving in response.

Indication that there is some relief from anxiety in Royal circles is afforded by the official announcement that Princess Mary now hopes to carry out her engagements at Northampton on Saturday afternoon, the abandonment of which had been contemplated.

#### Medical Statement.

The *Lancet* reviewing the progress of the King's illness in its issue to-day, says:—

"As unfounded conjecture is not impossible, we offer the following information being authorised to say that the essential facts are correct."

"As early as possible, a blood culture was taken and the result was positive, the organism grown being coccid in character."

"Blood counts have shown leucocytosis of the polymorphonuclear variety."

"Radiology has been useful and the clear pictures obtained have confirmed the clinical evidence that the lower two-thirds of the right lung was the area involved."

"There is, up to the present, no appreciable pleural effusion, but the pleural pleurisy described in the bulletins has unfortunately extended to the diaphragm."

"At the time of writing, the physical signs in the chest have diminished and the corresponding local symptoms have improved."

"Pleural effusion, however, may still develop, as there is still ebb and flow."

The *Lancet* also makes reference to the anxious problem presented by a strain in the heart muscle in a patient over sixty years of age.

#### Royal Christmas.

The Royal Christmas is usually spent quietly at Sandringham, but it is now arranged that the Queen and Princess Mary will remain at Buckingham Palace.

In the meantime, the Prince of Wales is hurrying towards home on board H.M.S. *Enterprise*, which is expected to reach Suez (Continued on Page 9.)

### GRIM OUTRAGE IN SHANGHAI.

#### MOTOR-BUS DRIVER KILLED IN COLD BLOOD.

#### FOOTPADS' ATTACK.

Shanghai, Dec. 7.  
A dastardly criminal outrage, almost unique in the annals of Shanghai crime, and reminiscent of the Wild West, occurred last night when a motor-bus was held up by six armed highwaymen, who murdered the driver and shot the conductor, leaving him seriously wounded.

The desperadoes, after seizing the latter's takings, went through the passengers with a "small comb" and gained a haul amounting to approximately \$1,000.

The driver of the motor-bus was murdered in cold-blood and the conductor was shot in the same way, being given no opportunity of surrendering his bag.

A European lady was among the passengers on the bus, and she was struck a brutal blow in the face on offering remonstrance. The highwaymen got clear away after the attack, but the Police are making a vigorous search. The bulk of the passengers, who related the sensational story to the Police, were mafios and trainers returning from the race-course stables.—Our Own Correspondent.

### SHANGHAI'S OPIUM SMUGGLERS.

#### OVER THIRTY THOUSAND EMPLOYED.

Nanking, Dec. 6.  
One of the sensational revelations made in the report of their enquiry into the opium scandal in Shanghai by Mr. Chang Chi-kiang, Chairman of the Nanking Opium Suppression Committee, and the two other Government envoys, is that there are over 30,000 opium smugglers earning a livelihood in Shanghai. It is realised that it will be more difficult, if not impossible, to eradicate the opium evil and smuggling activities in Shanghai for some considerable time.

In order to strengthen the anti-opium campaign in Shanghai, the report proposes that an Anti-Opium Committee be established by the Shanghai Municipal Government, and that delegates from various leading Chinese organisations be appointed to serve thereon.

### AN ANGLO-AMERICAN NAVAL PARLEY.

#### INTELLIGENT ANTICIPATION BY MR. KELLOGG?

Washington, Dec. 6.  
Mr. Frank Kellogg, the Secretary of State, has declared that although he has not received any communication from Britain, he would not be surprised if Britain sought to reopen negotiations with the United States for an understanding on the question of cruiser tonnage.

### POISON GAS IN WARFARE.

#### BRITAIN WAITING ON OTHER STATES.

London, Dec. 6.  
Mr. G. Locker-Lampson, Foreign Under-Secretary, stated in the House of Commons to-day that the Geneva Protocol prohibiting the use of poison gas in war had been ratified by only six States.

### THE LEAGUE COUNCIL.

London, Dec. 6.  
According to present arrangements, Sir Austen Chamberlain will leave London on Saturday afternoon to attend the League Council meeting at Lugano.—British Wireless.

### CHINA'S LATEST TREATIES.

#### TOO MUCH SAID TO BE CONCEDED.

#### TALK OF REVISING BELGO-ITALIAN AGREEMENTS.

#### MARSHAL FENG ANGRY

Nanking, Dec. 6.  
Complaints that too many concessions have been made to Italy and Belgium under the newly signed Treaties were made at a meeting of National Government leaders held here to-day, when the Treaties were discussed at considerable length.

Practically all the Government leaders were present at the meeting, these including Marshal Chiang Kai-shek, Marshal Feng Yu-hsiang, Dr. C. T. Wang (Foreign Minister), Dr. Wang Chung-hui (Chief of the Judicial Council) and many others.

#### To Much Conceded.

Mr. Tsai Yuan-pai, who was the first speaker, said there were several points in the new Treaties which needed serious consideration before ratification. As an instance, he cited the clauses granting a continuation of consular jurisdiction from the date of signing up to December 31st, 1929.

The opinion was expressed by Mr. Tsai that too many concessions were being made by these clauses. He also found fault with the clause dealing with the Chinese Customs and asserted that the freedom given in the two Treaties for foreigners to trade, live and purchase land in China did not adhere to the National Government's desire for the conclusion of new and "equal" treaties.

#### Marshal Feng Annoyed.

Throughout the meeting, Marshal Chiang kept silent, while it is said that Marshal Feng Yu-hsiang was much annoyed over the attack made on his nominee, Dr. C. T. Wang.

Commenting on the speech made by Mr. Tsai Yuan-pai, a leading member of the Nanking Central Political Council said, after the meeting, that on account of the comparatively small number of Italian and Belgian nationals in China and the fact that these two countries do not enjoy much trade with China, even if the Chinese Foreign Minister had appeared to make too many concessions in the treaties, the question was an unimportant one.

#### A Precedent?

It was, however, to be remembered that the results might be far-reaching considering that the American, British, French and Japanese would undoubtedly ask for like treatment. The Japanese problem was a most complex one and therefore the ratification of these Italian and Belgian treaties was a matter of much importance. He added that if Italy and Belgium fail to see eye to eye with the National Government and refuse to accept a revision, the Nanking Government would not give its final sanction to the Treaties, which will then become null and void.

#### Italy's Treaty.

Regarding the above developments, it was reported last week that Italy had followed the lead of Belgium in agreeing to abandon consular jurisdiction over Italian subjects in China. The text of the new treaty signed between Italy and China on November 27 reveals that the Italian Government recognizes China's right to tariff autonomy, and also agrees to relinquish extraterritoriality from January 1, 1930.

The declarations accompanying the Italian treaty include an important proviso not included in the Belgian declaration. (Continued on Page 12.)

### ALLEGED SWINDLE ON BIG BANKS.

#### WARRANT FOR ARREST.

#### HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANK'S CLAIM.

#### HUGE SUM INVOLVED.

Rangoon, Dec. 6.  
A gigantic swindle in which the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank, thought to be losers to the extent of approximately \$300,000, are one of the lightest sufferers, is alleged against one of the most prominent Chinese merchants in Burma, a former member of the Legislative Council and a leading public man, named Keng Beng-choung.

A warrant has been issued for the arrest of Keng Beng-choung, who was a partner in the Beng Huat Company, also merchants, at the instance of the Netherlands Bank, Lloyd's Bank and the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, who have alleged that he cheated them to the extent of 78 lakhs of rupees.

According to the allegations of the banks, Keng Beng-choung obtained credit advances against the deposit of delivery orders for ready stock rice which was never in existence. The banks mentioned applied to the High Court on September 7th, to have the Beng Huat firm adjudicated insolvent, and when the case was heard the Netherlands Bank claimed to be a creditor to the extent of £370,000 (50 lakhs of rupees), Lloyd's Bank to the extent of £240,000 (32 lakhs) and the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank to the extent of £33,000 (4½ lakhs of rupees).—*Reuter*.

### CHINA MERCHANTS' IN SORRY STATE.

#### SHAREHOLDERS' PETITION TO NANKING.

Shanghai, Dec. 7.  
The internal trouble in the China Merchants Steam Navigation Company, which developed as the result of a dispute over the Director-Generalship, has extended remarkably in the past day or so, and the shareholders of the company, who have become more and more restive, have now formed an association to protect their interests.

The first move of the Shareholders' Association was revealed to-day when it was learned that a petition has been despatched to Nanking, urging the Government to call a shareholders' meeting, which was promised in June, a promise not fulfilled.

The petition emphasises that if the company as a private enterprise is subordinated to Government expediency, it will throttle industry and kill initiative.—*Our Own Correspondent*.

### DISASTROUS FLOODS IN SMYRNA.

#### LOWER PART OF TOWN SUBMERGED.

Pera, Dec. 6.  
Widespread devastation and loss of life, not yet fully estimated, have been caused by floods in Smyrna.

The lower part of the town is submerged to a depth of over five feet, whilst the basements and lower storeys of dwelling-houses are awash.

Residents of the affected area became panic-stricken and took refuge on roofs and tree-tops. A number of houses have collapsed.—*Reuter*.

### KOWLOON COURT CAT.

#### MANY ENQUIRIES AFTER ITS HEALTH.

The safety of the cat which was trapped in the Kowloon Magistrate's recently, and which was liberated on Wednesday has apparently interested local residents. Mr. E. W. Hamilton this morning intimated that he had been inundated with queries as to its safety, and asked the Press to mention the fact that the cat was safely rescued and was quite happy. (Continued on Page 12.)

### VESTRIS SINKING FINDINGS.

#### LACK OF LEADERSHIP CRITICISED.

#### SENSATIONAL ALLEGATIONS NOT CONFIRMED.

#### MISUNDERSTOOD RULE

New York, Dec. 6.  
The serious allegations made by surviving passengers of the Vestris disaster concerning the lack of discipline in the launching, and the delay in sending out S.O.S. are all dealt with in the reports submitted by Captain McConkey, the Marine Superintendent of the Cunard Line, and Captain Jessup, formerly of the U. S. Navy, who sat as nautical advisers on the special inquiry in New York.

The sensational and exaggerated stories of mutiny, cowardice and disorder on board the Vestris when the situation became critical are not confirmed by the nautical advisers, though both are in agreement that the S.O.S. messages should have been sent out at least six hours earlier.

#### Very Reticent.

Capt. McConkey is very reticent, and does not fix the responsibility upon anybody, but he expresses the opinion that the life-saving equipment of the Vestris was not fully and efficiently used.

He also believes that women and children were lost in the disaster owing to a misinterpretation of the rule "Women and children first."

#### Meaning of Rule.

Capt. McConkey says that this rule means that women and children shall be first in the respective boats according to their allotted stations, and not that they shall all be in the first boats to leave the ship.

Captain Jessup criticises the "lack of leadership" on board the Vestris, and says there was no sign apparently of any organisation in the loading and lowering of the life-boats.—*Reuter's American Service*.

#### Tragic Affair.

The loss of the Vestris was one of the most tragic episodes of the sea in recent years, and the causes have not yet been accurately explained.

Five days before she was lost, the Vestris underwent a complete inspection and received a certificate testifying to her seaworthiness and lawful equipment.

A graphic account of the sinking was given in hospital by Mr. Paul Dana, the South American representative of the Radio Corporation of America, who was picked up with the stewardess, Mrs. Clara Ball, after floating in the water for 22 hours.

#### Terrible Storm.

Mr. Dana said that on the night of 10th November in the worst storm in his experience, the "Vestris" was struck by two waves simultaneously at about midnight. The ship quivered from end to end and he believed that the vessel then started to leak.

Sunday was still rougher and most of the passengers felt extremely sea sick.

The ship listed and the furniture in the dining room and smoking room slid to starboard and crashed around.

When he woke on Monday morning, there was water up to the level of the windows of his cabin and the floor was under water.

#### Scene on Deck.

His steward came in groaning. His shoulder had been wrenched, and he said that the hold was filling with water and that he had been bailing all through the night with a bucket.

The cargo had shifted too. Mr. Dana went on deck, where he found the crew throwing the cargo overboard and a knot of men watching very much scared.

Some of them were wearing life belts.

The officers were cheery, but very reticent.

He did not know till the "Vestris" had foundered that she had sent out S. O. S. (Continued on Page 12.)

### SHANGHAI SWEEP TICKET.

#### TROUBLE OVER PRIZE OF \$224,000.

#### LITIGATION LIKELY.

Trouble has arisen in Shanghai over the distribution of the cash prize of \$224,000 attached to the winning ticket of the Champions "A" sweep at the autumn meeting, according to reports in the Chinese newspapers, and is likely to lead to litigation.

The ticket is reported to have been held by 17 Chinese of the Hung Foong native bank, Tientsin Road, and was bought for them by a member of the Shanghai Race Club said to be working in a foreign bank. Each of the 17 participants in the prize has engaged a lawyer to defend his interests, and a legal process of some proportions is likely.

According to the local newspapers, some trouble was caused regarding the customary 10 per cent. commission generally paid by the winner of the prize to the man who purchases the ticket for him. Most of the 17 joint holders of the ticket were willing to give this money for "good jobs," but one or two of them held out and refused to pay.

A Chinese go-between was employed, and it is through his action that proceedings may shortly be heard at the Provisional Court. The man who owned 40 per cent. of the winning ticket, also held the ticket, and he employed the go-between to take the ticket to the man who bought it in order to obtain his signature. The go-between succeeded in arranging for the signature, but on his return he is alleged to have reported to the syndicate that he had paid the foreigner 20 per cent. or \$44,000 for the commission. Investigations followed and it was proved that the newspapers state—that the go-between paid the foreigner at the bank only the customary 10 per cent. commission. That is why the 17 lawyers are now looking for the go-between.

### SHANGHAI TRAMWAY STRIKE.

#### FOREIGNERS MANNING THE ESSENTIAL SERVICES.

Shanghai, Dec. 7.  
Foreigners are now manning essential services in the French Concession in an effort to break the strike of the French Tramway Company's employees.

The Company has declined to accept the overtures of the local branch of the Kuomintang Party, which has offered to negotiate on behalf of the strikers. The Company repudiates the status of the Kuomintang.

It is authoritatively stated that the Tramway Company is insisting upon the return of the strikers before entering into negotiation. The radicals are now attempting to involve the Settlement workers in the dispute.—*Reuter*.

### SINGAPORE NAVAL BASE.

#### NO CHANGE OF POLICY CONTEMPLATED.

London, Dec. 6.  
The Admiralty denies that any change of policy is in contemplation with regard to the Singapore Naval Base.

It adds that the report that a change is impending can only be attributed to a belated reference to the Government's acceptance of the scheme and the retarded progress with the Base which was announced by the First Lord of the Admiralty when introducing the Navy Estimates in Parliament on March 14th, 1927.—*Reuter*.

### NEW YORK EXPLOSION.

#### FOUR KILLED AND FIFTEEN MISSING.

New York, Dec. 6.  
Four people were killed and six injured, whilst fifteen are missing, as the result of an explosion in a disinfecting plant near East River, between Long Island Sound and New York Harbour.

The windows of houses a hundred yards away were broken as a result of the explosion.—*Reuter's American Service*.

### LABOUR RIFT ON SAFEGUARDING.

#### M.P.'S OPPOSED TO THE TRADE UNIONS.

#### WILL FIGHT ANY PROPOSAL FOR PROTECTION.

#### DIVERGENT VIEWS.

London, Dec. 6.  
Political circles are much interested in what appears to be a serious divergence of viewpoint on the question of "safeguarding" between the political and industrial sections of the Labour movement, and developments are being watched with the closest attention.

On Monday, it was reported that a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Trade Unions in the wool textile trades, held at Bradford, decided to support another application by the employers for the safeguarding of dress goods under the Safeguarding of Industries Act. A previous application, which was made in 1925, was opposed at the time by the Trade Unions.

#### Labour M.P.'s Meet.

The latest development in the matter occurred to-day, when a meeting of Labour Members of Parliament representing the textile industries of Yorkshire considered the situation created by the decision of the Trade Union to support the application by employers for a duty on certain classes of imported textile goods.

Mr. Philip Snowden, one of the leaders of the Labour Party, who was Chancellor of the Exchequer in the Labour Government, and who sits for one of the textile constituencies, presided over the meeting.

#### Protection Opposed.

At to-day's meeting, the M.P.'s were unanimous in regretting that the textile Unions had abandoned the attitude they took when the application for safeguarding duties on woolen goods was made and rejected in 1925. They were strongly of the opinion that a policy of protective tariffs offers no hope of dealing with the admitted present difficulties of the Yorkshire textile trade.

The meeting unanimously decided to offer uncompromising opposition to any proposal to apply Protection to the woollen industry should it come before Parliament.—*British Wireless*.

#### Labour Leader's View.

In connexion with the latest developments, it is interesting to recall that Labour discontent found voice at the Birmingham Conference early in October in the complaint that the Party programme committed the "Movement" to the "unmitigated horrors of Free Trade." In the discussion which ensued, Mr. Ramsay MacDonald said:—"The Labour policy is not the Liberal policy, but where we get sweated goods produced under such conditions that our people cannot compete with them without lowering wages, the remedy is not tariffs or safeguarding, but to keep them out altogether."

#### History of Demand.

There is a history behind Mr. MacDonald's statement of the Labour policy on Protection. At the beginning of the Session of 1925 the Parliamentary Party set up a Committee, with Mr. Snowden in the chair, to consider "the whole question of the attitude of the party towards sweated goods."

It presented a long report, which, in August of that year, was approved at a full party meeting. This document proposed an international boycott of sweated goods by the countries represented on the League of Nations; and as a commencement to limit the definition of sweated goods to those produced in violation of the Washington Treaty. Only when there were an alternative source of supply, however, would the boycott be possible.

There was likewise a preliminary declaration that tariffs are no remedy for unemployment. The principle of this report was affirmed at the Liverpool Conference in the following October. Curiously enough, there is no reference to the subject in "Labour and the Nation" which sets out the Socialist programme for the General Election next year.



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**INDIAN COMMITTED.**

ON CHARGE OF ASSAULTING YOUNG GIRL.

A strong appeal for the acquittal of an Indian constable who appeared before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones, on remand, at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday, was made by Mr. Leo d'Almada, Jr., on behalf of the defendant, who was charged with assaulting a young girl on the hillside at Kowloon City.

Mr. H. Somerset Fitzroy prosecuted on behalf of the Crown and Mr. d'Almada (instructed by Mr. Leo d'Almada, Sr.) appeared for the defendant.

In submitting there was no evidence on which the defence had a case to answer, Mr. d'Almada based his contentions on three points. He argued that the girl's evidence was inadmissible because of her inability to express herself intelligently. Very few satisfactory answers were obtained from her. If there was no evidence, said Mr. d'Almada, there could be no corroboration.

Her testimony was delivered through the interpretation of her mother, and it was on the grounds that the interpreter was her mother and would therefore be biased and also on general rules of interpretation that Mr. d'Almada also contended that the girl's evidence could not be accepted.

The second point was the girl's inability to understand the oath or caution administered by the Court.

Thirdly, it was argued that the procedure was irregular because the mother had given her evidence before the girl.

Mr. d'Almada quoted authorities to substantiate his three points raised.

**Understood Questions.**

In reply Mr. Fitzroy argued that the girl was able to express herself intelligently. The difficulty in the girl's evidence was that of making her understand the questions put to her and not in understanding her replies.

Counsel further submitted that the girl did understand the nature of the caution to tell the truth. The formal oath, said Counsel, was in unusual words, with an extraordinary meaning, and it was difficult for her to repeat them.

**Definition of Intelligence.**

His Worship said that several times, in reply to questions put to her, she gave perfectly intelligible replies, although they had nothing whatever to do with the question asked.

Mr. d'Almada replied that they could not then be intelligible.

His Worship: Intelligible but not intelligent.

Mr. d'Almada smilingly begged his Worship's pardon.

His Worship said that he would take the three points raised by Counsel for the defence in their reverse order. Regarding the question of the irregularity of procedure, his Worship pointed out that before the mother gave her evidence there had been considerable discussion on the point and it was then known that the Court was going outside the lines of procedure.

The phrase, "strictly speaking," which appeared in the authorities cited, "lets us out," said his Worship, who further remarked that the evidence of the girl had been followed very carefully. The mother had been corrected by the Court interpreter on more than one occasion for expanding replies made by the girl, while on other occasions the Court was able to understand the girl without the assistance of her mother.

**Careful Listening.**

"I don't think any witness has been listened to so carefully by

**WATCHING IT GROW.**

LIFE SECRETS REVEALED BY SLOW MOTION.

Mr. Clarke Irvine, journalist, naturalist, writer and lecturer, who has been travelling extensively around the Pacific, having covered over 18,000 miles, has arrived in the Colony from Honolulu with the only print of the famous Pillsbury films which lay bare the life secrets of wild flowers and animals.

This wonderful series of pictures was taken by the slow motion system, years being spent in devising a successful camera for the purpose. The inventor devised a clockwork camera to make exposures at regular intervals as the blossoms developed, and was able to compress, into a minute the growth which perhaps required a week. The result is a scientific triumph, a rare glimpse into the throbbing, orderly world of flowers which is not possible otherwise.

The eye of this magic camera has caught flowers stirring, dancing, nodding, jostling one another and performing amazing acrobatics that man has never beheld.

Mr. Irvine is making arrangements to exhibit this marvellous film locally, and judging from the experience of audiences in other parts of the world in which it has been shown, it ought to be an unusually successful demonstration of the great unknown in nature.

**CHINESE AVIATION.**

BRITISH FIRM GETS CONTRACT FOR FOUR PLANES.

Shanghai, Dec. 6.

Messrs. Arnhold and Co. have secured the contract for four De Havilland-Moth aeroplanes from the newly established Wuhan Commercial Aviation Co., which has made preparations for air routes radiating from Hankow.

This is believed to be the first aeroplane contract given to a British firm in China since the purchase of the Vickers machines in 1921.—Reuter.

an interpreter before," added his Worship.

Mr. d'Almada: And I don't think any witness has been less understood before.

On that point his Worship held against the defence by the one phrase, "strictly speaking," and also in view of the extraordinary circumstances.

On the second point his Worship also decided against Mr. d'Almada. As there was no formula of oath laid down in the Ordinance his Worship asked if he could not change the form of oath and caution the girl to tell the truth, which caution he was satisfied she appreciated.

Mr. Fitzroy mentioned that the question of the formula of the Chinese oath had been raised once before and on that occasion Mr. Justice Wood reserved his decision, but the prisoner was acquitted, by the jury on the evidence.

Mr. Fitzroy added that he had tried to get a formula laid down in the Ordinance.

Referring to the usual form of oath, his Worship said that he might just as well have sworn the witness in ancient Greek.

On the grounds that the replies made by the witness had been understood by the Court interpreter and sometimes by his Worship himself, the first point raised by Mr. d'Almada was also overruled, his Worship therefore accepting the evidence of the girl.

The defendant was then committed for trial at the Criminal Sessions.

Mr. d'Almada intimated that the defence would be that the defendant paid the girl 70 cents and she consented.

**THE PEACE PACT.**

BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOODWILL.

London, Dec. 6.

Sir Austen Chamberlain and the American Ambassador, Mr. Houghton, were the principal guests at a Pilgrims Dinner held last night, to celebrate the signing of the multilateral treaty for the renunciation of war as an instrument of national policy.

Mr. Houghton read a telegram from the U. S. Secretary of State, Mr. Kellogg, in which he said:—"The treaty expresses the sentiments of all the peoples of the world, and sixty nations have either signed the treaty and adhered to it or expressed their intention to adhere to it. Thus it becomes a declaration of the hopes and aspirations of mankind."

In his speech, Mr. Houghton said that he could not discuss the treaty as directly as he would like, because it was about to be laid for consideration before the Senate. All were, however, agreed that a peaceful settlement of the problems arising between nations was wholly desirable, and the fact that the Canadian people and those of the United States had been able to live side by side in mutual safety and contentment divided by an unguarded frontier, could not be without significance to the rest of the world. These two peoples had shown that they were safer and happier without naval and military forces for their protection.

**Britain's Adherence.**

Sir Austen Chamberlain, referring to the fact that the multilateral treaty was about to be considered by the United States Senate, said that in these circumstances all he would say was that if it should approve itself to the authorities of the United States, no government would more readily and more eagerly give its ratification to the instrument, which had proceeded from American initiative, than the government which he had the honour to represent.

Referring to the long, unprotected Canada-United States frontier, he said:—"It is a frontier between Canada and the United States, but that frontier is unguarded except by goodwill; and the good sense of those whom it divides only to unite. It is not merely the frontier of Canada with the United States: it is the frontier of the British Empire with the United States. When I say that, I say it with the intent that as far as my voice carries, men may draw the implication which you have drawn from the unguarded frontier of Canada with the United States as being true of the unguarded frontier of the United States and the British Empire."

**War Renunciation.**

Discussing the pact, he said:—"What is it that sixty nations have done? For the first time in their history, they have renounced war as an instrument of policy. I say for myself and for the government which I represent that from the first moment when we received the proposal of the United States Government, we recognised it as important, and our earnest effort was to help it to its conclusion; and that since we have signed it we recognise to the full its implications in the conduct of our own foreign policy and the obligation which it imposes on us to seek a settlement of all international differences by peaceful means."

The pact, however, imposed a duty not confined to the governments, and "I desire on this occasion, among the implications of the pact, to say that it places new obligation on the publicists of our different countries to work for peace, to interpret one nation to another, to be slow to excite suspicion or entertain suspicion, and that their part in making the Kellogg pact of peace effective is at least as important, at least as responsible, and at least as honourable as that of the men who are immediately charged with the conduct of public affairs."—British Wireless.

**TRAGIC ACCIDENT.**

BOY CRUSHED TO DEATH AND GIRL INJURED.

A small Chinese boy was crushed to death and a girl was injured last evening shortly after six o'clock when a big wooden structure at a Chinese shop, the ground floor of No. 5, Tung Street, collapsed, and the two children were buried underneath.

The shop was occupied by canvas-bed makers, and there was a wooden structure holding a number of articles and implements of the workers. It is understood that the boy and girl were visitors, who went there to pick up pieces of unwanted wood, for fuel. It was while the two were picking up bits of wood that the collapse suddenly occurred.

Immediately, a number of neighbours arrived and removed the debris, and the children were extricated. The boy died on his way to hospital. An injury to the left arm of the girl is considered not serious.

The shop concerned is the Woo Shing firm. The little boy who was fatally injured lived at No. 11, Sai Street, next to Tung Street.

**CHRISTMAS MAILS.**

MORE PARCELS SENT HOME THIS YEAR.

The Christmas parcel mail from Hongkong for England this year was slightly bigger than in 1927, 3,911 parcels being sent in 298 bags as compared with 3,877 parcels in 264 bags in 1927.

The Suez letter mail was also slightly in excess of last year, there being 106 bags as compared with 104 bags in 1927. With regard to the Christmas Siberian mail eleven bags were despatched this year from Hongkong and only seven last year.

Registered letters sent via Suez in the Christmas mails this year numbered 2,808 sent in 58 bags, compared with 3,074 in 44 bags last year. The heaviest registered mail this year went on the Macedonia which sailed on November 10 with 1,017 registered letters. The Menelaus took 204, the Haruna Maru 334 and the Paul Lecat 538.

The registered Siberian mail went on the Chonocaux last Saturday, consisting of 295 letters in four bags.

**LETTER GOLF.**

There are a lot of MINOR NOTES in to-day's little piece. The words are five letters each and par is five.

M	I	N	O	R
N	O	T	E	S

1—The idea of letter golf is to change one word to another and do it in par, a given number of strokes. Thus to change COW to Hen, in three strokes, COW, HOW HEW HEN.

2—You can change only one letter at a time.

3—You must have a complete word, of common usage, for each jump. Slang words and abbreviations don't count.

4—The order of letters cannot be changed.

One solution is printed on another page.



**THE HEALTHY CHILD**

Plays Happily All Day.  
Sleeps Soundly All Night.  
Little children who do not enjoy their play, who are fretful and ill-tempered during the daylight hours and sleep restlessly at night, are not in sound health. They need attention; the trouble may be with their teething; or perhaps the stomach or intestinal tract needs gentle correction; in either case Baby's Own Tablets are just the remedy required.

**Baby's Own Tablets**

are mother's help and the children's friend. They speedily reduce feverishness, cure constipation, ease colic, correct indigestion, check diarrhoea, allay teething pains, relieve cramp and colds, expel worms, quiet the nerves and banish sleeplessness by removing its cause. Your chemist sells them; or post free, 60 cents per vial, from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., 60, Kiang-se Road, Shanghai.

**GET YOUR**

**PIANOS  
GRAMOPHONES.  
RECORDS  
MUSIC  
STRINGS  
MUSICAL  
INSTRUMENTS  
etc., etc.**

from Hongkong's  
most up-to-date  
Music Store.

**TSANG FOOK  
PIANO CO.**

**MRS. SEKAI**

**MASSAGE**

4, Wyndham Street, 1st floor,  
Hongkong.

**METALS**

of all kinds especially for shipbuilding and engineering work. Complete stock. Best Terms. Immediate delivery.

**SINGON & CO.,**

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1880.

**HING LUNG & CO.**

Phone ..... Central 518.

**Gets you well**

and keeps you well that is the object of SCOTT'S Emulsion which heals, nourishes and strengthens. Your doctor knows it. Ask for

**SCOTT'S  
Emulsion**  
The protector of life



**SALESMAN \$AM**



**What a Silly Report!**

**By Small**

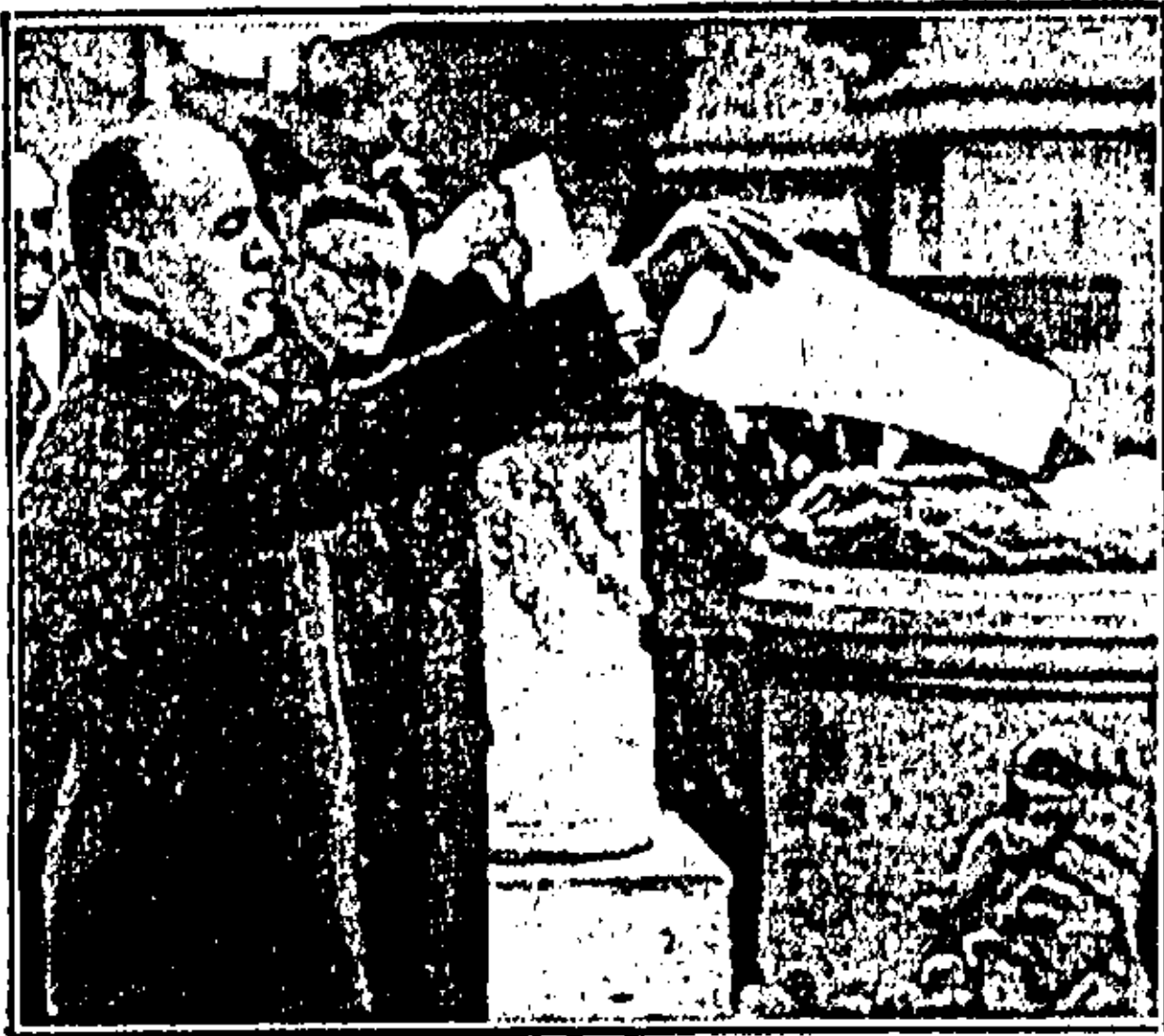




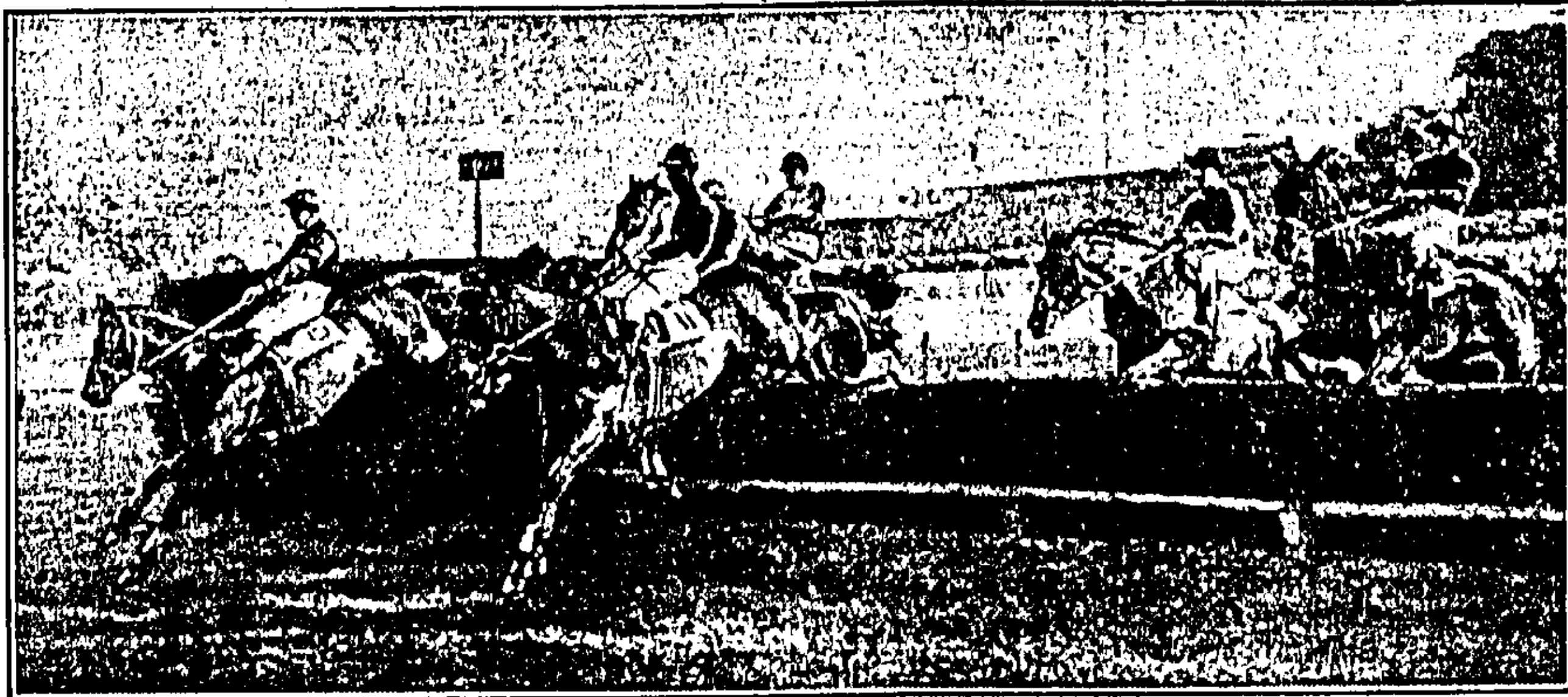
Wealth of inconceivable proportions—about ten billion dollars—is represented by the men you see here. They met in New York City at a dinner. Left to right: Harvey S. Firestone; Julius Rosenwald; Thomas A. Edison; Sir Thomas Lipton; Charles M. Schwab; Henry Ford; Walter Chrysler; George Eastman.



Bill Melborn, of New York, who has just won the \$5,000 golf tournament over 72 holes at the Honolulu Club.



One of the most spectacular coronations of the Fascist celebration was the burning by Mussolini of two State bonds to the value of £1,521,030, surrounded in honour of the anniversary. (Times copyright.)



A photograph of the field taking the first jump in the Cholmondeley Steeplechase, at Sandown Park. (Times copyright.)



Receiving the first picture, a photograph of His Majesty the King, to be broadcast in England, on the set at Savoy Hill. The picture was broadcast from Daventry (5 xx). (Times copyright.)



Guests of the Carnegie Foundation for International Peace, fourteen celebrated British Editors recently toured the United States. Left to right, rear row: H. Jacques, A. Robbins, Times; William Clark, Belfast Telegraph; P. B. M. Roberts, The Scotsman; R. A. J. Walling, Western Independent; Birrings, H. G. Dayer, Front row: Willis, Yorkshire Post; Sir George Armstrong, Sir Charles Ingleston, Ralph D. Blumenfeld, Express, Johnson; W. J. T. Collins, Henry C. Owen.



Dr. Pierre Bougrat, French war hero, who was convicted of murdering his patients, has reached the Venezuelan coast in safety after his daring escape from Devil's Island.



Well-known Shanghai residents at the Races.

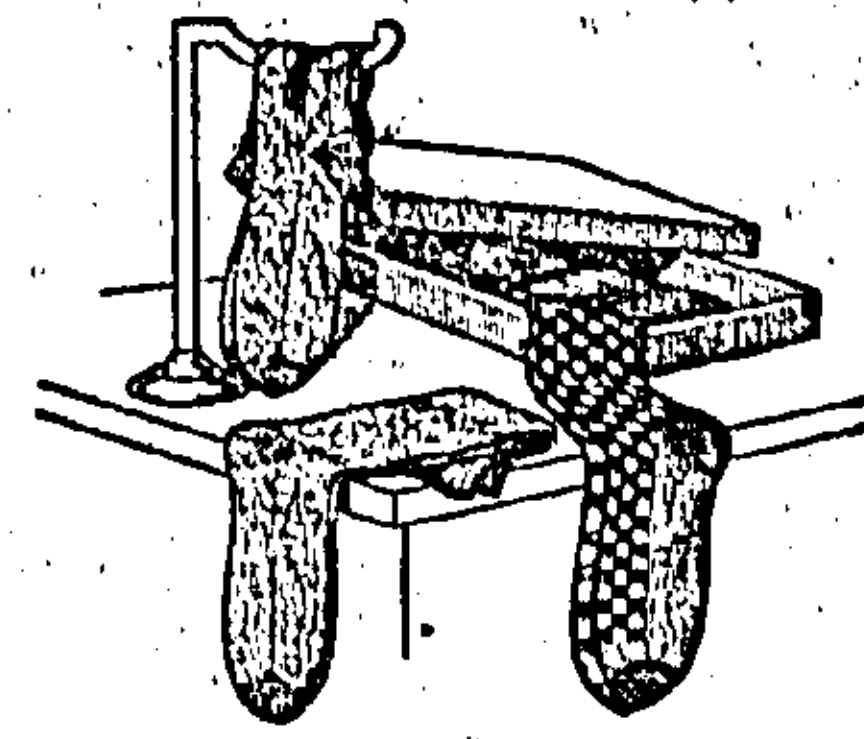


The D. O. S. V. rein Chineseischer Akademiker, the club of Chinese returned students from Germany, Austria and Switzerland, met at tea recently.



Group taken when the Field Artillery B. V. O. held a dance at the Columbia Country Club recently.

## NEW DESIGNS IN SOCKS.



At this season perhaps more than at any other time men's clothes are a harmony of colour from head to heel. We have one of the largest selections of men's SOCKS in Hong Kong. Socks for every occasion in all the latest designs and colourings. The most popular socks are made of good quality Cashmere, with strong spliced toes and heels. The designs include various coloured grounds and also a variety of mixed coloured effects. Available in a full range of sizes.

Prices from \$2.00 per pair.

Superior qualities \$4.00 to \$5.50 per pair.

WE ALLOW 10% DISCOUNT FOR CASH.

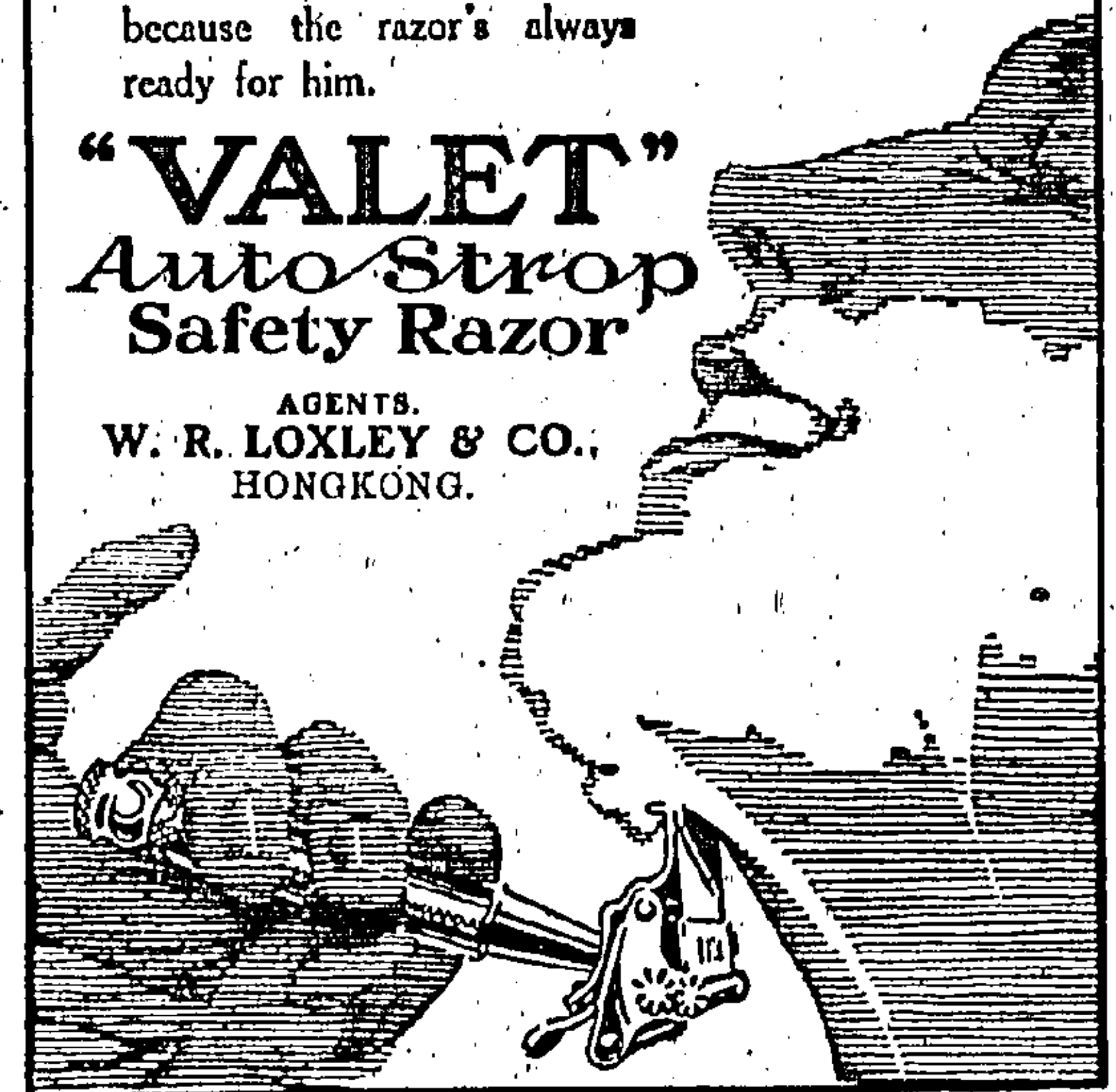
**Mackintosh**  
MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS & Co. Ltd.  
ALEXANDRA BUILDING. DES VOEUX ROAD

How does he do it? In four minutes he's down, smooth chinned and smiling, the envy of all men who don't know the secret. He uses a "Valet."

The "rushed" shave has no terrors for the "Valet" user, because the razor's always ready for him.

**"VALET"**  
Auto Stop  
Safety Razor

AGENTS.  
W. R. LOXLEY & CO.,  
HONGKONG.



Blades  
last  
longer

## E. HING & CO.

SHIPBUILDING MATERIALS, SHIP CHANDLERS  
HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

PHONE:—CENTRAL No 1116. Wing Woo street  
TEL Central 25

## CHARMS FOR THE CHRISTMAS PUDDING.

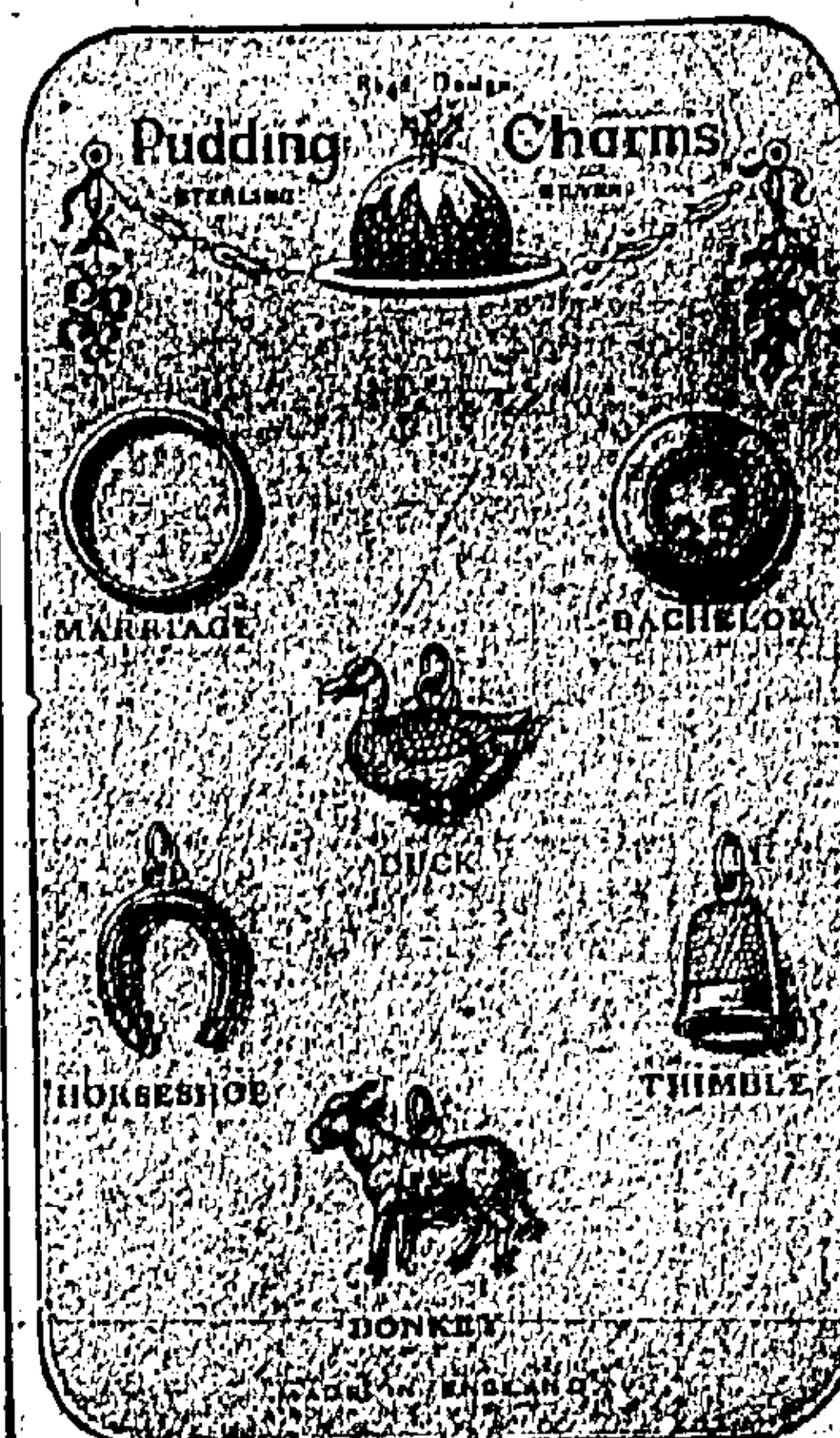
ADDS ZEST  
TO THE  
CHRISTMAS  
DINNER.

We have a nice assortment of Sterling Silver Charms to put in the Christmas Pudding.

As illustrated.

- No. 1.—  
6 Charms \$1.25 Oard.
- No. 2.—  
6 Charms \$1.50 Oard.
- No. 3.—  
12 Charms \$2.75 Oard.
- No. 4.—  
15 Charms \$5.50 Oard.

WHITEAWAY,  
LAIDLAW  
& Co., Ltd.  
HONGKONG.





the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older is projected to increase from 20 million to 35 million, and the number of people 75 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10 million to 17 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 85 years of age or older is projected to increase from 2 million to 4 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 90 years of age or older is projected to increase from 500,000 to 1 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 95 years of age or older is projected to increase from 100,000 to 200,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 100 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10,000 to 20,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996).



## POO ON CHINESE HERBS HAVE CURED MANY DISEASES WHEN PHYSICIANS, HOSPITALS AND SPECIALISTS FAILED.

Mother, Father and Three Children Receive the Wonderful Benefits from the Poo On Chinese Herbs. The Mother is Glad to Tell What the Herbs Did for Her Family.

Mrs. C. F. Fisher, who lives at 327, 16th St., Modesto, Calif., is a firm believer in the Poo On Chinese Herbs. This, because she has had a fine opportunity to give them a trial in her own family.

"When I first tried the Poo On Chinese Herbs," says Mrs. Fisher, "I had a bad case of the 'flu.' I coughed and had pains all over. Simply felt all in. My throat was sore and I know that it would turn into Diphtheria or Pneumonia if I was not careful. At that time many people had the same symptoms, and all the physicians here called it the Spanish Influenza or the Flu. Most of the people who were under the care of the American doctors died, and the few that got well took them a long time to get cured. This disease seemed a puzzle to all four doctors here, and many people never got well completely; always had some bad after effects. My husband and I heard of the wonderful results of the Poo On Chinese Herbs curing many cases so simply and rapidly, and he called and got some of the Poo On Chinese Herbs. I got relief at once and was feeling fine after a short time. I am the mother of five children and had been sick for two years. I had two operations but was sick all the time.

"My eldest girl had a sort of skin disease—Eczema—which formed as a pimple and turned into a scab. She had this all over and was suffering terribly with the itching. I took her down to see the herbalist and the herbs he gave her fixed her up fine.

"My 8 months' old baby, Albert, still nursing, caught the Flu from me and the poor youngster was awfully bad. His eyes got watery and red and I was worried. But I gave him some of the Poo On Chinese Herbs and they cured him right away.

"One of my four-year-old twins had a very bad cough and I gave her some Poo On Chinese Herbs and the cough left her and she is in excellent health now.

"My husband had a bad cough for years. He then caught a bad cold so I told him to get some herbs from Poo On Herbs Co. In a short time his old cough was gone and he felt fine."

"So you see the Poo On Chinese Herbs have proven themselves successful in my family and I am sure that no matter what sickness now comes to any member of my family, I will just get some Poo On Chinese Herbs, and won't have to worry."

## SIX PHYSICIANS AND SPECIALISTS FAILED TO GIVE RELIEF CURED BY POO ON CHINESE HERBS.

Mr. David McBride of R.F.O.E., father of Charles McBride, says the following about the rapid way Poo On Chinese Herbs cured his son: "One day while eating his meal, my son Charles suddenly became apparently lifeless. I called a local physician at once and he treated him for six months. Then this doctor gave him up. We sent him to Lane hospital where he was treated by the best of specialists and physicians, who pronounced his case incurable. Some said he was suffering from tape-worm, some said from epileptic fits, and others said something else, none agreeing as to the real cause of the spells. During this time Charles was having from 10 to 18 spells a day, sometimes more. We brought him back to Modesto and treated him with physicians here, but even then no relief was received. Hearing of the Poo On Chinese Herbs, I thought this would help, so I went down with my elder son and talked with the Herbalist. He said his herbs would give relief. I returned home with a few packages of the Herbs, and in two days the change was very noticeable.

Before this my son could neither talk nor walk, and we dared not let him out of our sight. He was lifeless and did not care to play or talk with the other children. He is now full of life and plays around with the other children and is well in every way. Many neighbors and friends, knowing of his former condition, are greatly surprised at the quick recovery.

Thousands suffering from catarrh, bronchial and lung troubles, throat, coughs, asthma, hay fever, malaria, stomach trouble, indigestion, constipation, gastritis, piles, diarrhoea, fistula, heart disease, eczema, scrofula, female trouble, nervousness, insomnia, obesity kidney, bladder trouble, Bright's disease, diabetes, rheumatism, neuralgia, dropsy, syphilis, epileptic fits, paralysis, tumors, ulcers, pimples, dizziness, headaches, neurasthenia, neuritis, and many other chronic diseases, have been restored to health and happiness without poisonous drugs or the knife, by the Poo On Chinese Herbs.

THE POO ON CHINESE HERB CO.  
Yee Poo Lin, Chinese Herbalist,  
Managing Director, over twenty-five years' practical experience in America curing the sick with Chinese Herbs. Main Office, Modesto, Calif., U.S.A. Hongkong Office, 66, Queen's Road Central, (1st floor) Tel. C5008.  
Office Hours: Daily 9 a.m. to 12.30 p.m., 2 p.m. to 5 p.m. Evening hours: 6.30 p.m. to 8 p.m. by special appointment only. European Lady in attendance.

## WOMAN'S WORLD FOR OUR LADY READERS.

### The Slim Silhouette.



Youthful and charming on the young figure is this delicate pink tulle frock, with two pink satin ribbons girdling it.



Dolores del Rio wears an all red velvet ensemble with slightly moulded silhouette and sumptuous badger trim.

### Mental Poise.

#### WHY ACTRESSES REMAIN YOUNG.

Actresses are usually ten years younger for their age than women in any other profession—younger even, despite their always rather hectic lives, than women of leisure.

The actress learns to walk, move and gesture from the first moment she takes up a stage career. She sits well, she lounges gracefully, she holds her head high, she knows the value of a single gesture. She carries her body well with the weight properly distributed. She has, in effect, poise, and poise carries her into old age almost imperceptibly.

As a rule, too, the middle-aged actress who looks so much younger than she really is has mental poise as well—incredible as this may sound. It is, however, a stage attribute also.

#### A Gallant Outlook on Life.

Quickness of perception, great adaptability, the habit of looking at life from many angles—all the possible angles invented, imagined or made concrete by the playwright—these are hers. No one can remain in a profession so full of uncertainty, disappointment, heart-breaking failures, constant endeavour, without gaining a certain gallant outlook on life combined with a knowledge of the absurdity of crying over spilt milk.

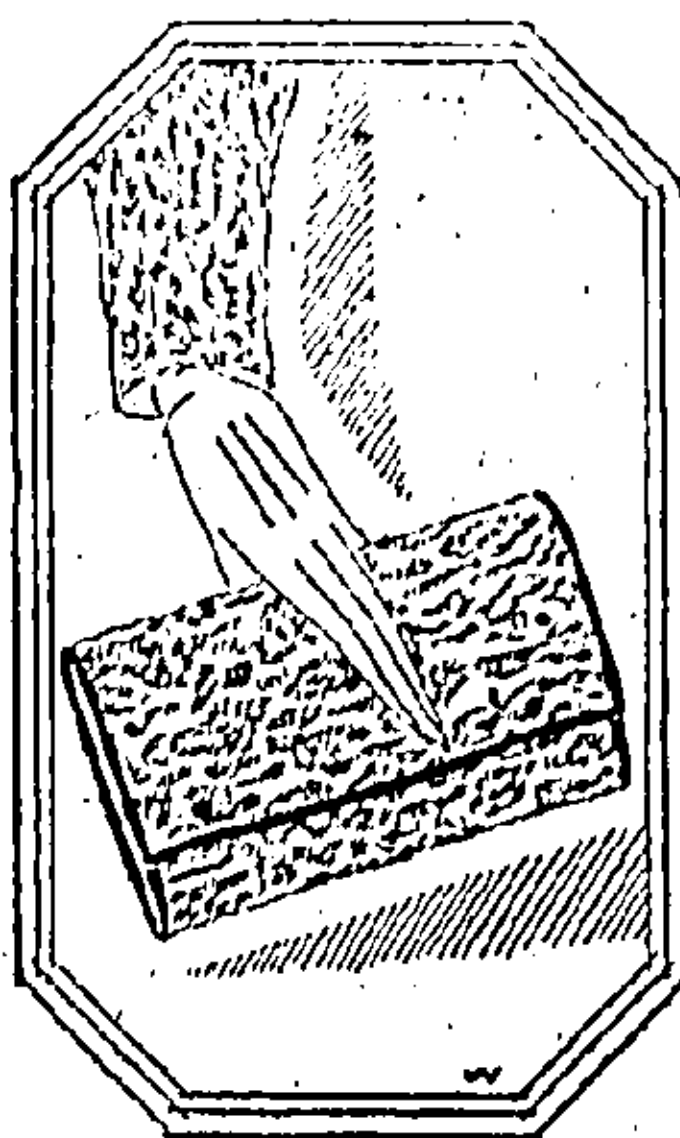
Mental poise can be acquired in an easier school. Once realised its value and it can be yours with a little practice. Looking facts in the face and making the best of things is a rough and ready recipe.

A character in a recent play exclaimed "I know that life is full of bitterness and disappointment, but I think it is gallant to be gay about it!" That is the foundation of mental poise.

#### A Guide to Physical Poise.

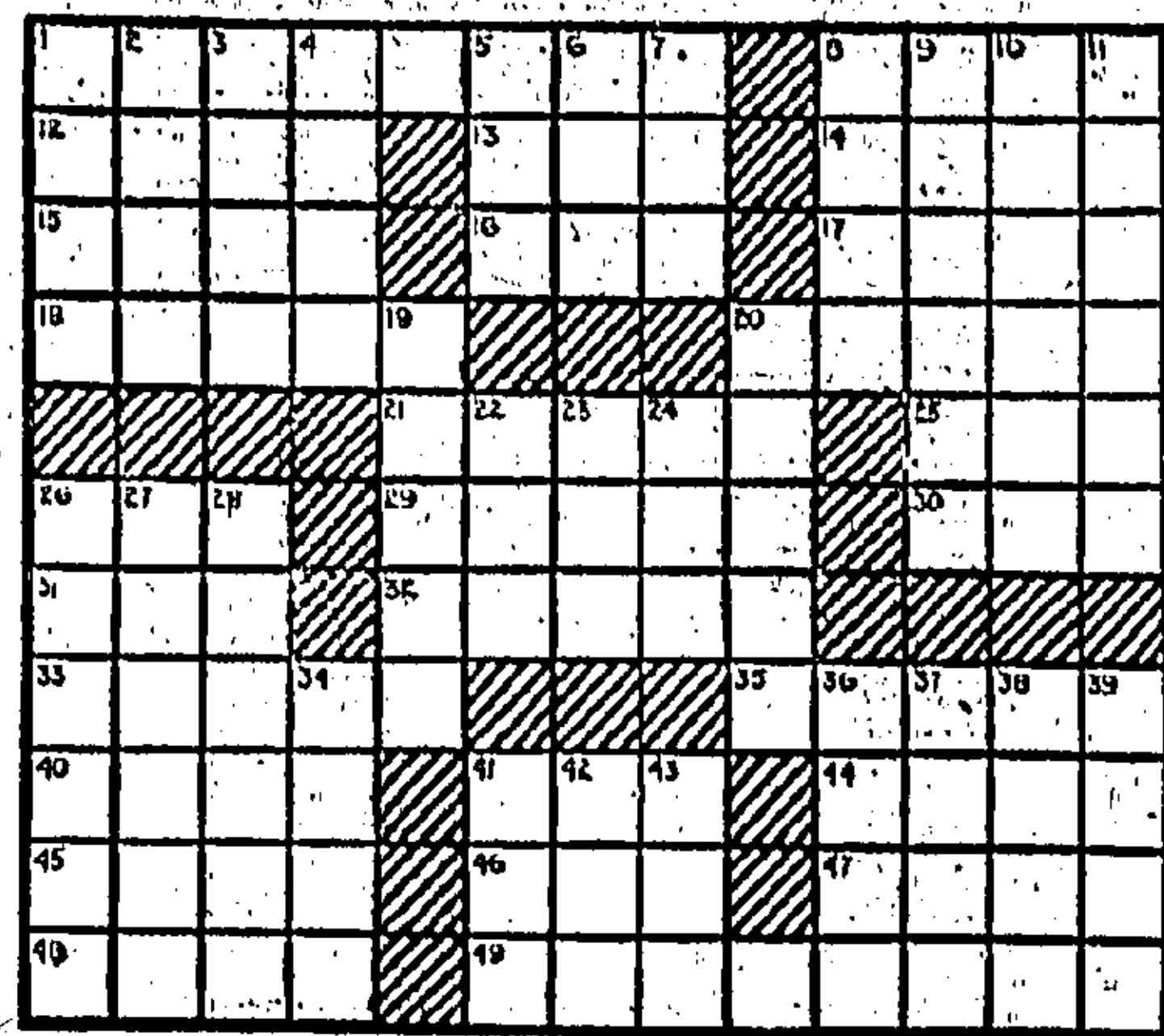
Physical poise is still easier. Any middle-aged woman can correct her worst faults herself if she will live intimately with a long mirror—not only so that she may practice holding her head in such a way that she does not accentuate her double chin, walking well, sitting well, consciously, but also that she may have opportunities of catching sight of herself when she is being natural and realising just how much perfection of poise she lacks.

### Very Smart.



A broadtail bag to match the fur coat is a smart fashion this season. A beige broadtail envelope is piped with brown leather.

### OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE.



#### Horizontal

- 1 To draw in or away by suction.
- 8 Superintendent.
- 12 Avenue.
- 13 Bashful.
- 14 Hantboy.
- 15 Taste.
- 16 To observe.
- 17 Plant from which bitter drug is procured.
- 18 Hurry.
- 20 To primp.
- 21 Fulpit block.
- 25 Driving command.
- 26 Legal rule.
- 29 One's sister's daughter.
- 30 To make a mistake.
- 31 Rock containing silver.
- 32 Pennies.
- 33 To arrange cloth gracefully.
- 36 Chip of stone.
- 40 To donate.
- 41 Constant companion.
- 42 Region.
- 45 Always.
- 46 Age.
- 47 Skin.
- 48 A pause.
- 49 Correct.

#### Vertical

- 1 Branches of learning.
- 2 A cleansing agent.
- 3 Section of a window.
- 4 Rim.
- 6 Almost a donkey.
- 6 Definite article.

- 7 Organ of sight.
- 8 Male guinea pig.
- 9 To accommodate.
- 10 Earlier.
- 11 Slender probe.
- 19 To glide rhythmically.
- 20 Fitter's machine.
- 22 Falschod.
- 23 Two doves.
- 24 To perform.
- 26 Border.
- 27 To reach a place.
- 28 Intertwines into fabric.
- 34 Officious.
- 36 Young salmon.
- 37 Melody.
- 38 Opposed to borrowed.
- 39 To bull.
- 41 Tiny green vegetable.
- 42 Portion of a circle.
- 43 Ingredient of varnish.

#### Yesterday's Solution.

ALABAMA CANAL  
TORE BAR ORLO  
LOT CLEAT CAB  
AT SHERMANSE  
SPEARS NAPL  
DEPT SAKERS  
PHANT CGBTS  
EH DEPOSED ST  
AES RIVER TOO  
CRABNEE PAIN  
HOTELS RESILE

### 21 YEARS AGO.

#### SOME EXTRACTS FROM THE "TELEGRAPH" FILES.

The following items are from the Hongkong Telegraph for the week ended December 6th, 1907.

The rate of the dollar on demand was 2s. 0½d.

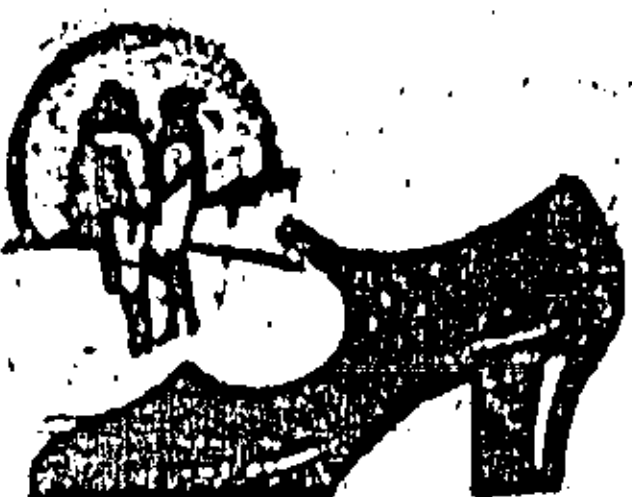
A gloom was cast over the whole Colony by the death, two months after her marriage, of the wife of Captain Mitchell Taylor, A.D.C. to Sir Frederick Lugard, from septicaemia, after an attack of dengue. The deceased lady was a niece of Sir Frederick Lugard.

Mons. J. Millet was appointed Agent for the Messageries Maritimes in Hongkong.

Mr. A. Koehn was appointed Manager in Hongkong for the Deutsch Asiatische Bank.

Charles James Byrant, a Crimean War veteran, was found dead in a squatter's hovel at Tai-koktsai where he had lived for a number of years. He formerly served in the Grenadier Guards.

Lord Stalbridge, of Wanshan House, Hamble, Hants had a thrilling adventure recently in his 250-ton schooner Cetonia while returning from a Mediterranean cruise. About 40 miles off Ushant she ran into a full gale. Big waves carried away the port bulwarks and the winds tore down the sails. The vessel ran before the gale, being taken approximately 300 miles out of her course. Later rockets were sent up and the Cetonia was towed into Corunna.



### T. NAKAO

Japanese Goods Expert.

TOYONISHI SHELL BOXES AND CASES A SPECIALITY.  
Hongkong Hotel Building,  
Queen's Road Central.

### SATISFIED CLIENTS!

ASK THEM ABOUT OUR CAR SERVICE

Lane, Crawford's  
The Garage with modern plant.

### MARTIN'S PILLS

APIOL & STEEL

Sure and certain for all Female complaints. Every lady should keep a box in the house.

Sold by A. S. Watson & Sons, Chemists, and all Chemists and Stores.  
Prepared by MARTIN, Chemist, Southampton, England.

## MANILA SHOWS

### OPEN

ON

PRAYA EAST RECLAMATION

Saturday, December 8th.

JOY for ALL—

ALL for JOY

MRS. MOTONO

HAND & ELECTRIC MASSAGE  
No. 81B, Top Floor, Wyndham St. Hongkong.

MASSAGE HALL

MRS. S. UZUNOYE

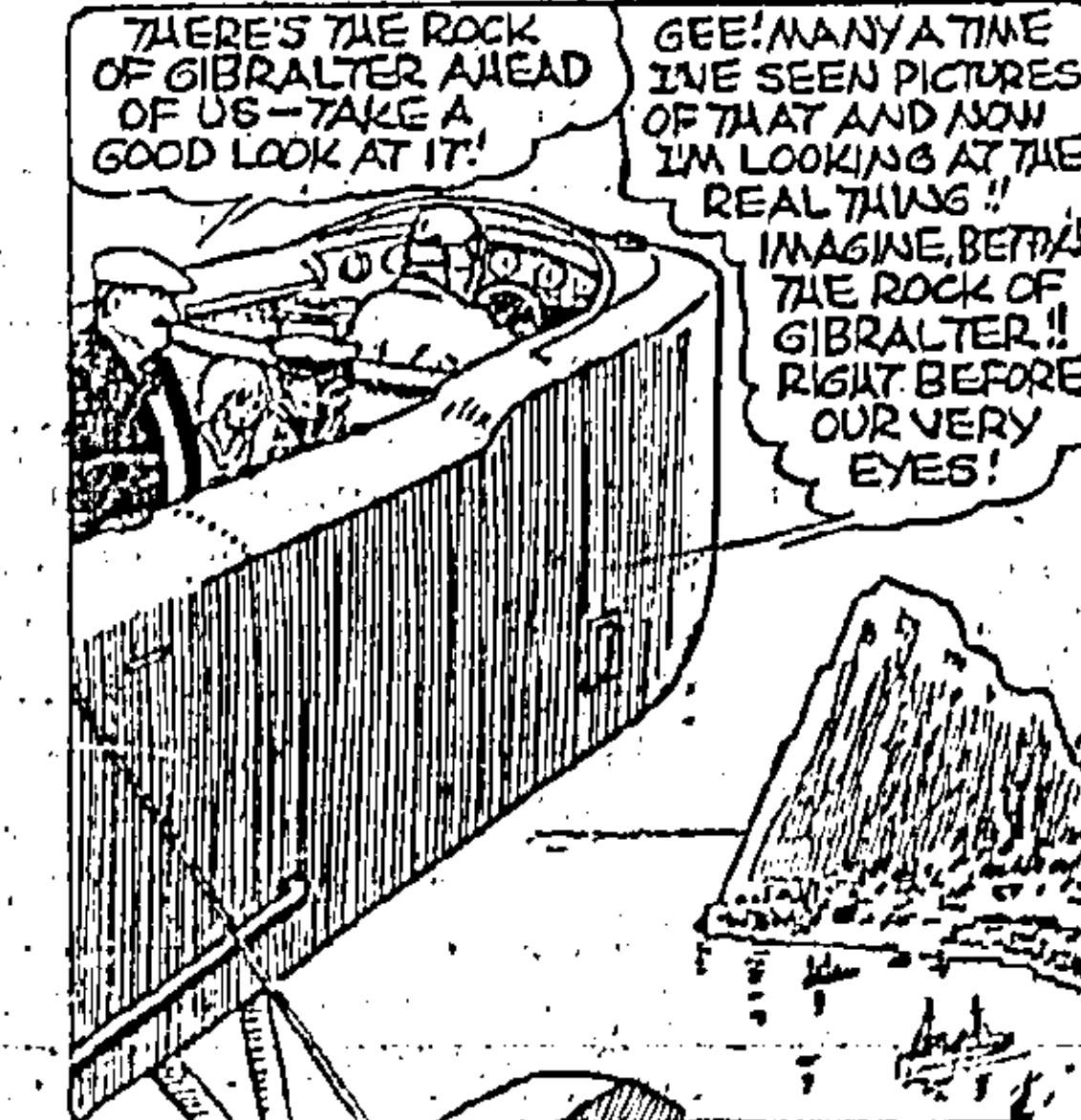
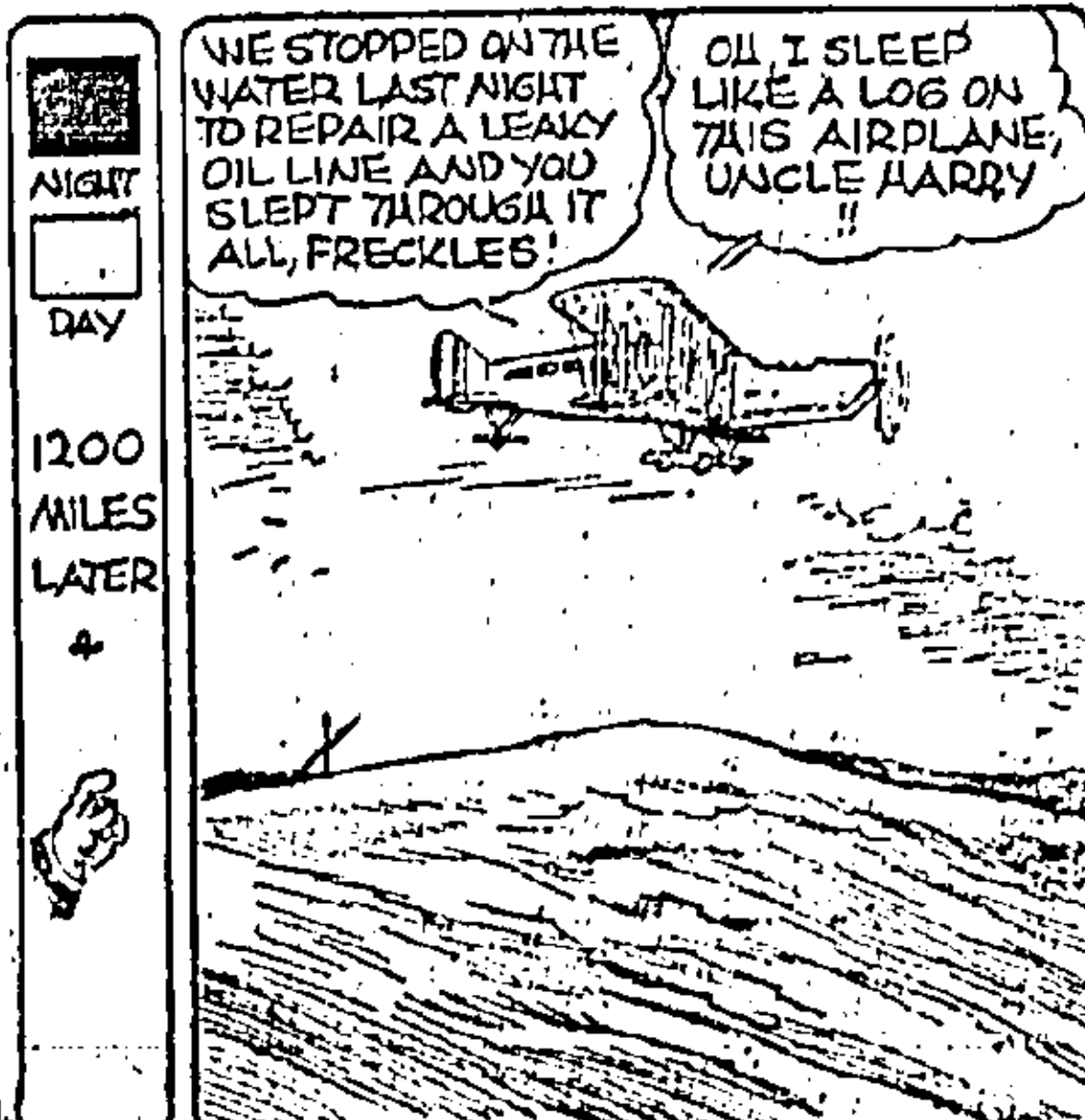
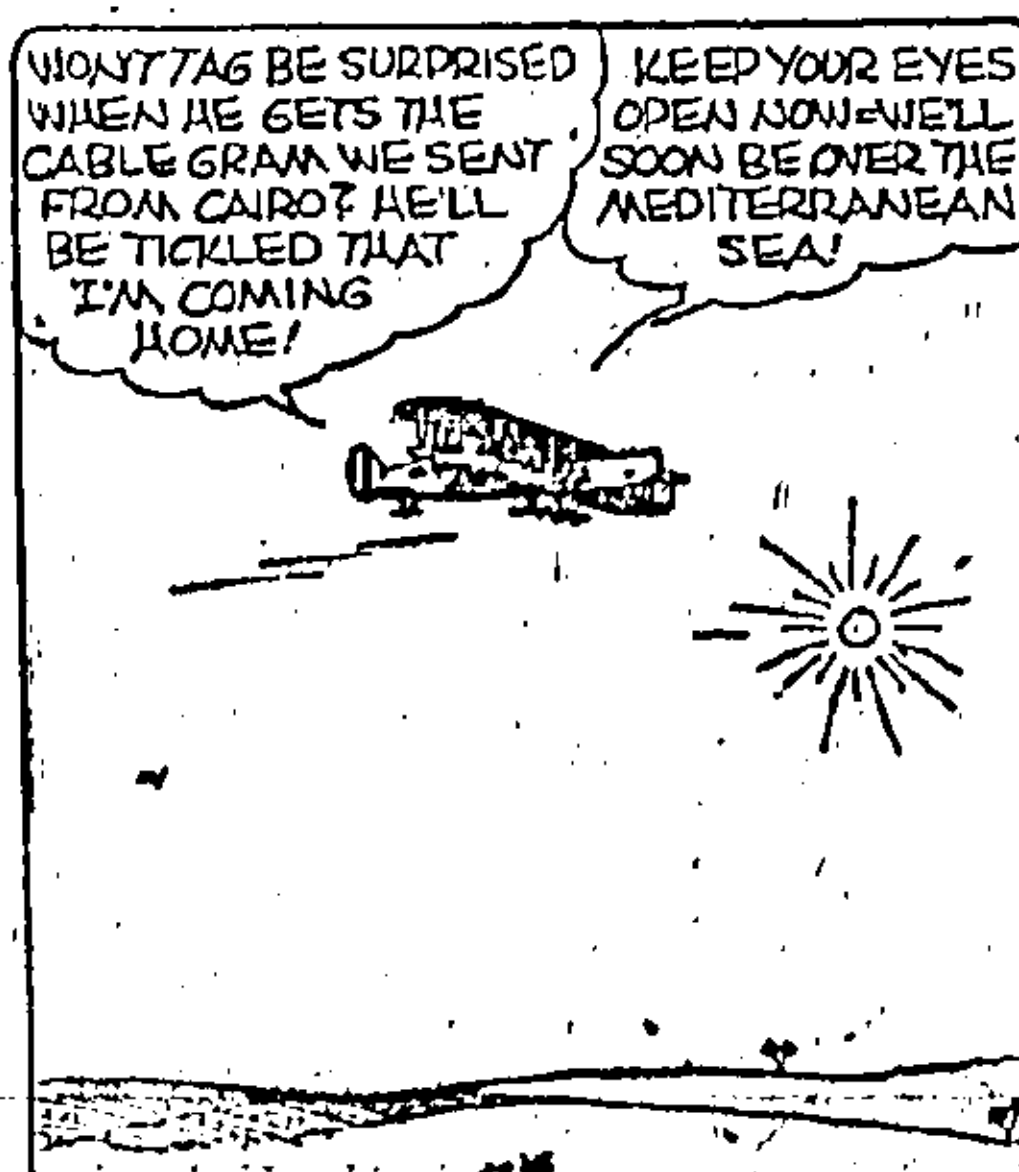
Expert Masseuse  
87, Queen's Road C., 2nd floor.

## WHY LET A COLD INTERFERE WITH YOUR ACTIVITIES?

FIGHT it with our COLD & COUGH MIXTURE.

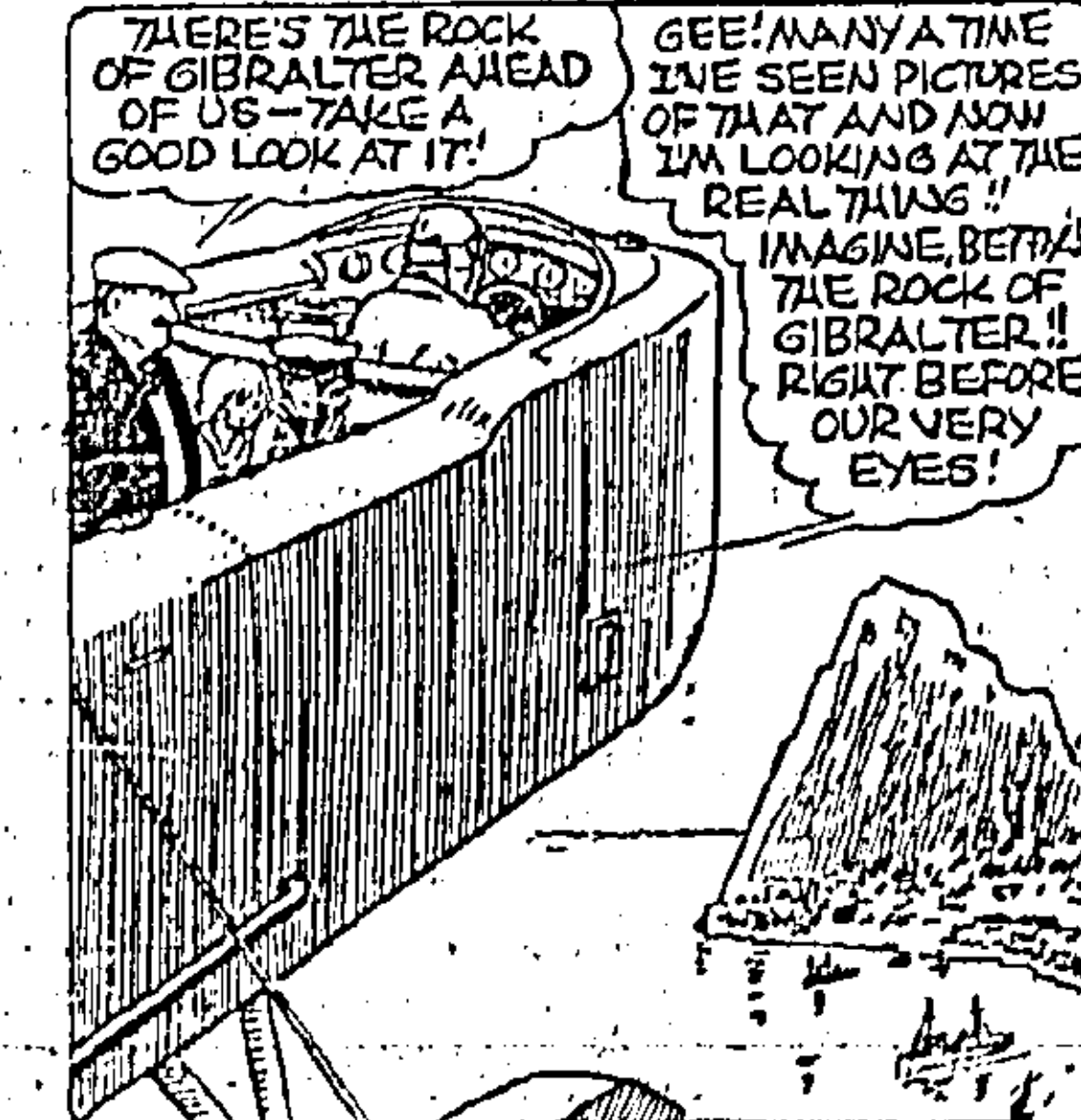
THE COLONIAL DISPENSARY.  
13, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.  
Tel. C. 1877.

### FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



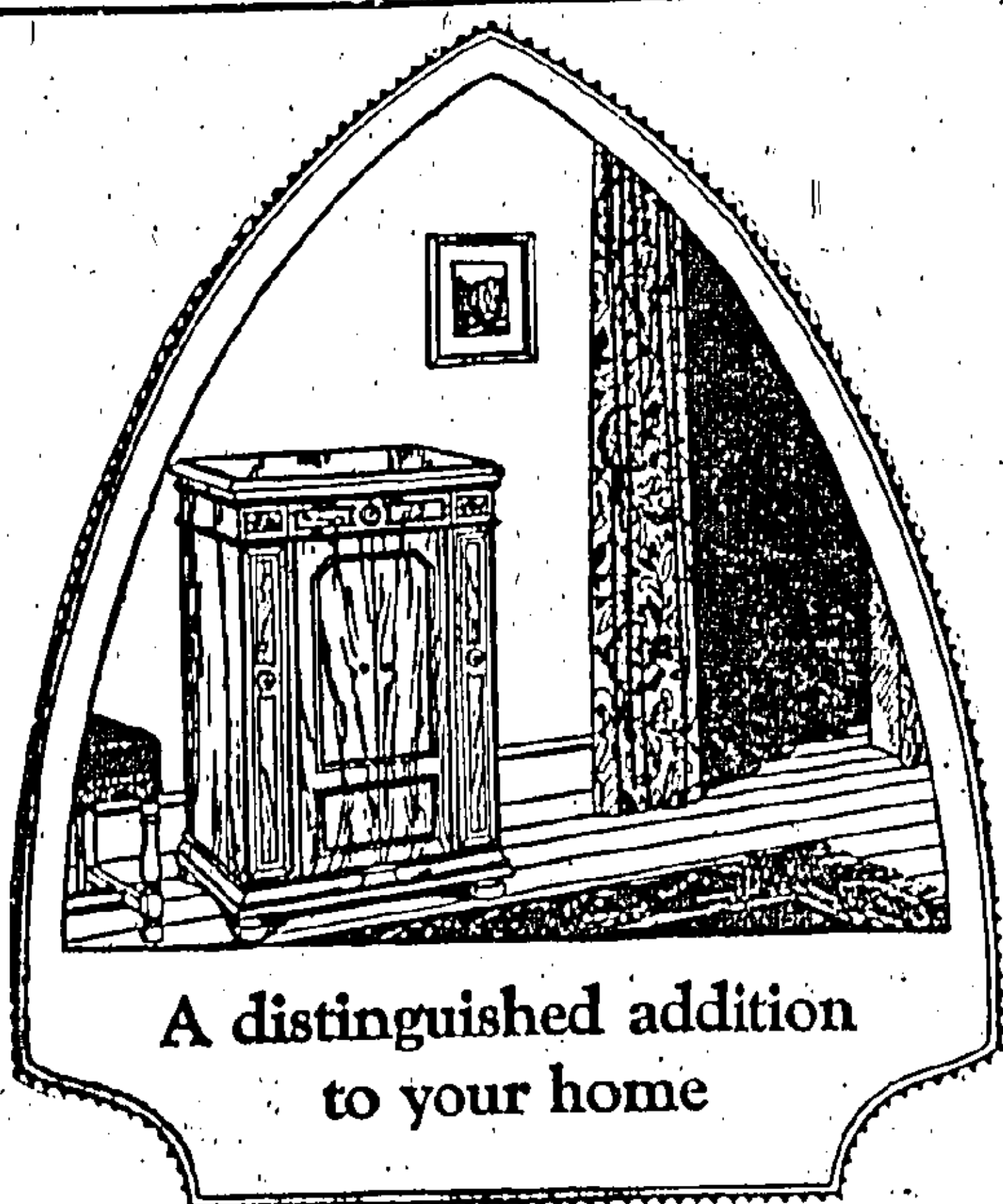
### Interesting Sights

By Blosser



DO WE FLY OVER THE ROCK OF AGES, UNCLE HARRY?





AN INSTRUMENT as entertaining in its varied performance as it is impressive in appearance. A genial companion for your guests, your family, and yourself. Songs, symphonies, or marches—a full orchestra for your dances—all reproduced exactly! Come in—let us demonstrate—soon!

S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd. (Victrola Distributors) CHATER ROAD.

The New Orthophonic



Victrola

PESCO PULLOVERS AND WOOLLIES Scotch and Best.



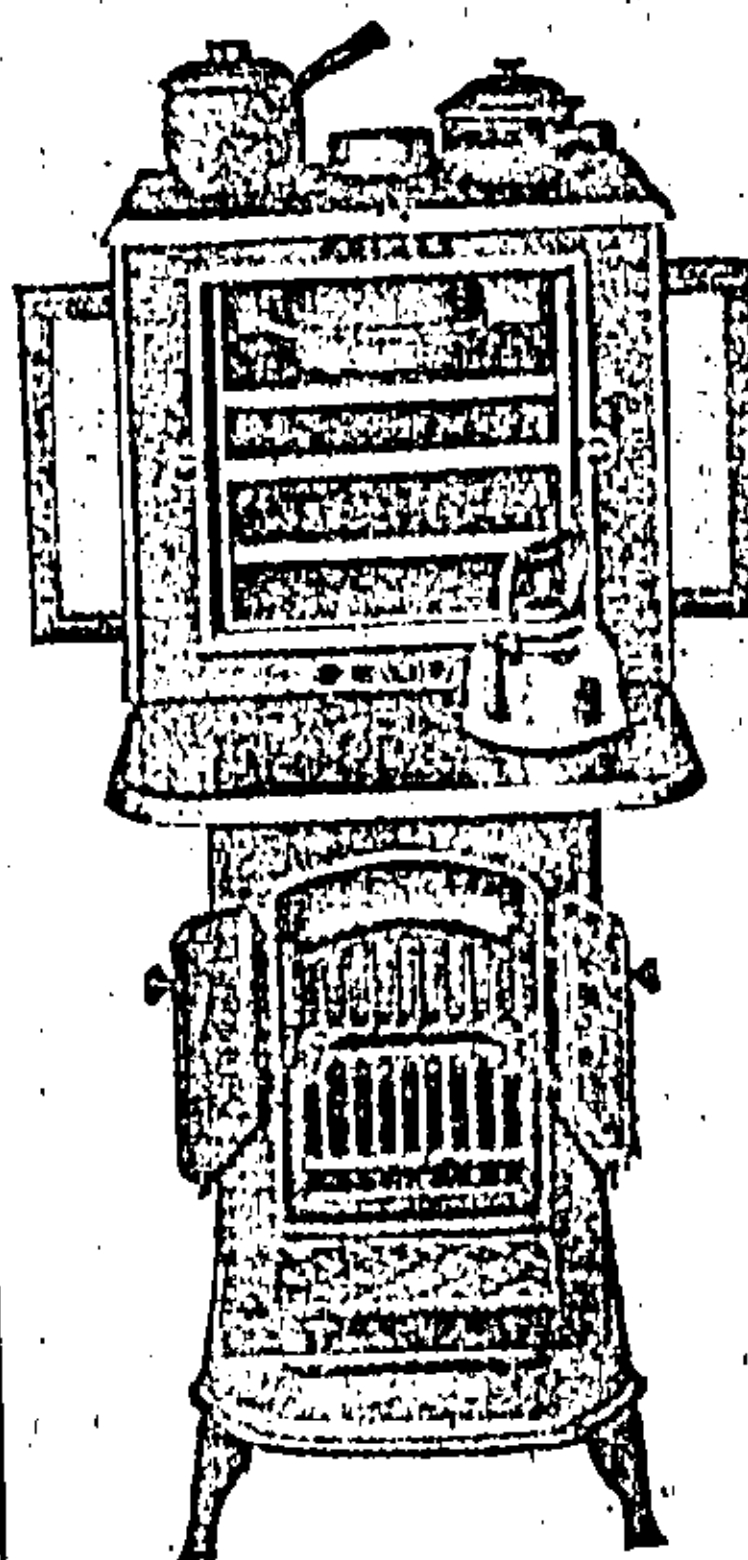
There is no better defence against Winter Chill than PESCO.

A convincing recommendation of Pesco is to be found in the manner in which it stands up to hard wear.

Pesco Pure Scotch Wool \$12.50 to \$45.00 Pullovers and Woollies

Lane, Crawford Ltd. Men's Wear Stylists.

THE "TAYCO" STOVE GIVES ALL THE SERVICE YOU REQUIRE FROM ONE FIRE. COOKING, HOT WATER AND DRYING ROOM.



Sole Agents—

DODWELL & Co., Ltd.

The Hongkong Telegraph.

FRIDAY, DEC. 7, 1928

BRITAIN'S MINERS.

The extremely serious plight in which huge numbers of British miners find themselves as a consequence of continued unemployment has resulted in a national appeal being made on their behalf. Whilst anything which may help to alleviate the distress of these men is to be welcomed, it must be obvious that the problem cannot be solved along charitable lines. The most that can be hoped for as a result of the national appeal is, to use the words of the Minister of Health, to prevent the miners from sinking into irretrievable exhaustion and ruin. Whatever money is now raised will be of value in staving off starvation, but the problem will still remain to be dealt with. Indeed, the whole question of British unemployment must be faced, and unless the Government does a very great deal more in the way of remedial legislation than it has already attempted, we venture to think that things will go hard with them at the next General Election.

Some idea of the abnormal degree of unemployment in the South Wales fields may be gathered from facts laid before the Minister of Health and the Minister of Labour recently by a deputation of M.P.s representing the mining divisions and members of the South Wales Miners' Federation. The deputation pointed out that since 1920 there had been a decrease of over 100,000 wage-earners in the coalfield; last year there was a decrease of 28,000. In August there were 69,949 miners unemployed, and a considerable number had been deprived of unemployment benefit. Many had been unemployed for several years. The deputation complained of the attitude of some chairmen of courts of referees towards men seeking unemployment pay. They had advised claimants to take out travelling cards and tramp the country in search of work. The deputation resented the conversation of decent workmen into tramps, who would eventually become regular habitués of the casual wards. They argued that the policy referred to had resulted in thousands of workmen being deprived of unemployment pay and compelled to seek Poor Law relief. The Boards of Guardians, the deputation declared, were in a difficult position owing to the closing of the collieries and the resultant loss in rateable value. The rates

In consequence were crushing, and loans and overdrafts amounting to £2,250,000 had been incurred. Financial exhaustion had compelled Boards of Guardians to reduce the relief of the destitute poor families to an average of 4s. 3d. per person, whereas the average amount of relief per head for England and Wales was 6s. 7d. per head per week. The pressure by the Ministry, it was maintained, had reduced South Wales to a semi-starvation level.

With the circumstances thus, it is easy to realise that the £120,000 already raised by the national appeal is hopelessly inadequate for the purpose of relieving the distress prevailing. At the mayoral conference just held in London, the Minister of Health wrote stating that "something must be done," and if this is to be taken as the extent of the Government's policy in the matter, we can only express the most profound surprise. It must not be forgotten that this problem is one in regard to which the Government has considerable responsibility, quite apart from its obvious duty to deal with all such questions, because of its having yielded to pressure by mineowners to enforce the eight-hour day. Now that the crisis has been reached, the country rightly looks to the Government to initiate schemes by which many of the unemployed can be absorbed. To be content to sit still and allow events to take their course is, in the circumstances, little short of criminal.

Tariff Autonomy.

Sir Austen Chamberlain gave an uninformative answer to a misinformed questioner in the House of Commons, who sought confirmation of a belief that the National Government of China proposes to exercise tariff autonomy on January 1st. The reply was typically Governmental, denying so much of the inference in the question as was incorrect, but, for some unknown reason, declining to submit the true facts, which as well-known and as shown by a cable received from Nanking yesterday, are that the Nationalists have for some time been preparing a new tariff schedule without reference to the Powers, and are likely to promulgate the results within a few days, giving two months' grace before the new rates come into operation. The Foreign Office is so closely in touch with the situation in China, we cannot believe the announcement will come as any surprise to Sir Austen or his colleagues. The point made that Britain even now is negotiating with the National Government with regard to a Treaty dealing with tariff matters is of secondary importance. The temper of the Nationalists is such that they will go ahead with their proposal whether the tariff question has been satisfactorily settled with Britain or not, and all things considered, this is not important either. China's right to tariff autonomy has been almost generally admitted, the only demand of the Powers consisting in the abolition of *likin*. We understand from reliable Chinese sources that the Minister of Finance has already called a conference of the representatives of Provincial treasuries in an effort to find the easiest solution of the problem, and provided Mr. Soong is authorised to offer certain financial guarantees, no real difficulty should arise. What we do not understand is Parliamentary pretence.

CORRESPONDENCE.

OUR STREET SLEEPERS.

[To The Editor of Hongkong Telegraph.]

Sir,—With reference to your article in last night's issue concerning the street sleepers, I feel sure that a scheme to provide a suitable home for the numerous casual workers is much needed by the poor and also for the welfare of the Colony.

If a practical scheme on a small scale were put into operation immediately, I think much could be learned from the experience thus obtained.—Yours, etc., A RESIDENT.

Hongkong, Dec. 6th, 1928.

DAY BY DAY.

SERVILE DOUBT ARGUES AN IMPOTENCE OF MIND, THAT SAYS WE FEAR BECAUSE WE DARE NOT MEET MISFORTUNES.—Aron Hill.

The Ben Line s.s. Benary, from Home, Straits and Philippines ports, is due here on the 16th instant.

H.M.S. Magnolia left Foochow for Shanghai on Thursday, and H.M.S. Bluebell arrived at Foochow from Weihaiwei.

Yesterday's return of notifiable diseases shows 14 further cases of small-pox, of which 12 were from Kowloon districts. All were Chinese. A Chinese case of typhoid was also reported.

Flags on the Wing On building were at half mast yesterday, as a sign of mourning for the mother of the manager, Mr. Gock Chin, whose death occurred at Shekdi on the previous evening.

The forthcoming wedding is announced of the Rev. H. Marsden, of the London Mission, Tingchow, Fukien, to Miss E. Bottomley, No. 48, Marlborough Street, Oldham, Lancashire, who is travelling to Hongkong by the s.s. Kulan.

The Bazaar Committee of St. Vincent de Paul have pleasure in acknowledging receipt of the following gifts to their forthcoming bazaar:—French Convent, fancy needle-work articles; Mrs. Jowitt, knitted articles; C. Chun, Star Store, 2,000 cigarettes; Kwong Sang Hong, Ltd., toilet articles.

The many friends of Dr. Eva Ho Tung, (daughter of Sir Robert Ho Tung), who graduated from Hongkong University in December, 1926, will be glad to learn that she has recently gained another distinction by passing the examination for the Membership of the Royal College of Physicians of Ireland (M.R.C.P.I.). We believe this is the first time that such an honour has been conferred on a Chinese lady.

For the purpose of arranging the release of the latest Paramount productions in South China, Mr. Chun Yen-bun, Managing Director of the Odessa Theatre Company, Federal Incorporated, U.S.A., Shanghai, is paying a visit to Hongkong and stopping at the King Edward Hotel. His Company recently acquired the exclusive distribution rights for these pictures and is building two new theatres in Shanghai besides the one now in operation. Mr. Chun was formerly the commodore of Holt's Wharf, Shanghai, and is a native of Canton.

A number of Hongkong residents returned from Home leave yesterday on the P. and O. s.s. Mantua. Among them were Sir Joseph Kemp, (the Attorney General), Mr. W. Bell, Mr. and Mrs. A. Lang, Mr. T. R. Rowell, Mr. G. Morrison, Capt. and Mrs. A. Stewart, Mr. E. Ralphs, Mr. and Mrs. P. Lanigan, Comdr. R. A. S. Hill, Pay Lt. Comdr. Pasmore, Pay Lt. W. G. Tighe, Surg. Lt. F. Dolan, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Stimson, Pay Sub-Lt. Petre, Lt. T. Leahy, Mr. L. H. V. Booth, Mr. D. Templeton, Mr. and Mrs. E. Davidson, Mr. A. S. Mackichan and Sub-Lt. Bryans.

Rev. G. W. Ridout, D.D., of Ashbury College, Kentucky, with an evangelistic band from Shanghai, is conducting evangelistic meetings at Peniel mission, No. 90 Portland St., Yaumatei, Services are held at 10 a.m., 2 p.m. and 7 p.m. each day. Dr. Ridout speaks in English and has a Chinese preacher interpreting. The morning services are intended largely for English-speaking people. Missionaries and others are invited. Before coming to Hongkong, Dr. Ridout conducted a series of meetings at Nanking under the auspices of the Chinese Christian Council. He lectured each morning at the Theological Seminary and conducted Revival services in afternoon and night. The services at Yaumatei will continue till Monday next, after which the workers go to Canton.

TROOPSHIP STABBING AFFRAY.

K.O.S.B. PRIVATE AGAIN REMANDED.

No further news has been received regarding Sergeant A. Kerr, of the King's Own Scottish Borderers, the victim of a stabbing affray on the troopship Somersetshire whose condition recently took a turn for the worse, according to the last report received.

Meanwhile, Private J. Boyle, of the same Battalion, who is charged with using a knife and inflicting grievous bodily harm on Sergeant Kerr, is still being held by the Hongkong police, a further remand being given this morning when he made another appearance before Major C. Willson.

PRETTY CHINESE WEDDING.

NIECE OF SIR ROBERT HO TUNG.

A largely-attended wedding reception was held yesterday afternoon in Lane, Crawford's Restaurant, the bridal couple being Miss Choy Ping Yeung and Mr. Ko Young Heung who were married earlier in the day at the Registry Office.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Choy Po Sing and the niece of Sir Robert and Lady Ho Tung. Her husband is Mr. Ko Young Heung, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ko How Kuen, and he is employed by the P. and O. Banking Corporation.

The "best man" was Mr. Ko King Fan and the bride was attended by Miss Lok Chiu Sheung as bridesmaid and three little flower girls. The bridesmaid had a lovely "Shanghai" dress of gold silk and

"TELEGRAPH" PICTORIAL FEATURES.

Many Appearing in Issue of To-morrow.

Apart from the striking four-page Art Supplement dealing exclusively with the Peninsula Hotel, which of itself contains numerous beautiful illustrations, in to-morrow's Telegraph will appear a wide variety of topical pictures of local interest.

Amongst local weddings, there will be groups taken at the marriage of Mr. Hutton Potts and Miss Weill, of Mr. G. B. Frost and Miss D. L. George, and of Mr. Wong Man-kwong and Miss Edna M. ow.

The Church parade of the Scottish Company of the H.K.V.D.C. last Sunday will be illustrated, whilst a group of the Company and of officials of the St. Andrew's Society taken after the parade will also be given. Another picture will show the "Edinburgh Castle" entrance at the City Hall on the occasion of the Scottish Ball.

Amongst other pictures will be winners at last Saturday's Race Meeting, and the launching of the s.s. Pangkor at Talkoo.

Some striking photographs of the recent disastrous fire at Canton will also be given.

carried a large bouquet of pink roses, of the same colour as the frills of the child attendants who wore wreaths of silver flowers.

The bride wore European dress, a wedding gown of white satin ornamented with pearls and a tulle veil secured by a clasp of orange blossom and pearls. She carried a bouquet of white flowers.

The cake, together with a Chinese ceremonial arrangement of flowers, stood under a lovely bell of white blossoms, and the bride looked very charming in her white dress among the gaily coloured throng of friends and relations, many of whom were wearing the traditional wedding garments of Chinese ladies.

Among the many guests at the reception were Sir Robert and Lady Ho Tung with their married daughter, Mr. Ho Kom Tong, Mr. and Mrs. Ho Leung and Mr. M. K. Lo. The usual toasts were honoured and speeches made in which the newly married couple were wished all happiness.

TWO NEW R.A.'S.

MR. DICK AND MR. AUGUSTUS JOHN.

Mr. William Reid Dick, the sculptor, and Mr. Augustus John, the painter, have been elected Royal Academicians.—British Wireless.

[Mr. Dick has exhibited at the Royal Academy since 1908. His work has figured prominently in War Memorials, in which connexion mention may be made of the magnificent lion which he made for the Menin Gate at Ypres. He served in France and Palestine from 1914 to 1919. Mr. Augustus John is an exceedingly original artist, with a special gift of insight in portraiture. He is President of the National Portrait Society. He declined nomination to the Academy until 1921, when "for wearing the determination of a lifetime," he was elected an A.R.A.]

Among the passengers arriving in Hongkong on the s.s. Empress of Russia yesterday were Mrs. K. H. Beavis, Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Burgess, Mr. A. M. Birchall, Mrs. H. Gittins, Sir Elly Kadoorie, Mr. L. Kadoorie, Mrs. J. S. Murray, Mr. H. W. Page and Mr. R. R. Roxburgh.

The Very Idea!

Under a Government decree Palestine will henceforth celebrate three official New Year holidays annually. The authorities recognized a claim submitted by the Supreme Moslem Council that the Mahomedan New Year, the first day of the month of Moharrem, should be an official holiday. This usually occurs in June or July. In addition, the Jewish New Year, in September or October, and January 1 are already recognized. The Council's demand is thought to have been prompted more by political than by religious motives.

When Noah sailed the waters blue He had his troubles, same as you For forty days he drove the Ark Before he found a place to park.

A Willenden Man: My wages, 54s. a week, do not go very far. The Magistrate: I don't expect they run to Monte Carlo once a year.

A witness at Penge taking the oath: The evidence I shall give shall be the truth and nothing more than the truth.

A Barrister at Bow County Court: She does not wish to kill the goose that lays the golden eggs, and that is why this wife does not enforce a committal order against her husband under a maintenance order.

Alderman Sir Harold Moore, at London Guildhall: I know business men in the City—some of them very successful—who cannot read or write. But most of them can draw some sort of signature.

[Jumpers with a pattern like streaked lightning are now the mode.]

Admittedly these lightning streaks

Of which the fashion writer speaks

Are pleasing to the view;

They cannot fail to catch the eye

And strike the casual passer-by,

As lightning's apt to do.

But none the less it seems to us

Indubitably dangerous

Such ornament to wear;

In many a household when the hill

Comes in for settlement there will

Be thunder in the air.

Examples of howlers perpetrated by boys are often published in the daily Press, but we rarely read of any by schoolgirls. A correspondent sends to a Home paper the following delightful batch of howlers gleaned from General Knowledge papers set to pupils of a girls' school:

Three explanations of "rule of thumb":

1. When a person can twist you round his little finger.

2. When Tom Thumb was King of England.

3. A quick way of doing sums. A Jynette:

1. A workman who builds houses.

2. A small song.

Caoutchouc: You say it when you sneeze.

Tete-a-tete: Having tea twice.

Semolina: A musical instrument.

Strychnine: A German plot.

Disestablishment: Moving a shop to new premises.

A Wrangler: A man fishing in a river or stream.

An old Blue: An old sailor.

Extradition: A tradition which is no more believed.

Vicarious: To act as a vicar would.

A Scot named Macintosh had an argument over his taxi fare. "Do you know who I am?" he asked proudly. "I am a Macintosh."

"I don't care if you're a brand-new umbrella, I'll have my fare," said the driver.

EXCHANGE RATES.

	London, Dec. 6.
Paris	124.15
Geneva	25.07
Berlin	20.85
Oso	18.19
Helsingfors	102.2
Athens	87.5
Buenos Aires	47.7/16
Hongkong	2.04
New York	48.5/16
Amsterdam	12.07
Stockholm	18.15
Vienna	24.04
Madrid	30.03
Bucharest	81.5
Bombay	1/0 1/2
Yokohama	1/10 25/32
Brussels	34.85
Milan	92.65
Copenhagen	16.19
Prague	10.94
Labon	107.7/16
Tie	6.29/32
Shanghai	2.77 1/2
Silver (spot)	2.55
Silver (forward)	2.56

—British Wireless.



**HARBOUR MASTER AND LAWYER.****SPIRITED PASSAGES AT THE MARINE COURT.****PARTICULARS WANTED**

Spirited passages occurred between Mr. Horace Lo and the Marine Magistrate at a second sitting of the Court at noon to-day, when the Chuen On S.S. Company and Captain Thomas Jones, owners and master respectively of the Chuen Chow, were charged with allowing that vessel to be loaded so as to submerge, in salt water, the centre of the disc at 2.50 p.m. on December 4. Mr. H. Elvidge prosecuted on behalf of the Harbour Office, and Mr. Lo appeared for both owners and master, neither of whom registered an appearance.

Mr. Lo requested that a date be fixed for the hearing, as the vessel had not arrived as expected and he suggested 11.30 a.m. on some day next week.

His Worship:—Are you sure the ship will then be in?

Mr. Lo:—I think so.

Mr. Lo pointed out to his Worship that he was at present unacquainted with the full nature of the charge and would like to know to what extent the alleged submergence took place. If a breach had been committed, he thought that at this stage of the case he should be informed what was the full extent of the submergence. It might be one foot, or ten feet, or only half an inch, and he was entitled to know.

"Ask the Officer."

His Worship:—You had better ask the officer. As it is the case stands adjourned until Wednesday at 11.30 a.m.

Questioned by Mr. Lo, Boarding Officer Elvidge replied that he would reserve his evidence until the court opened.

Mr. Lo, again referring to the submergence, pointed out that he was entitled to know exactly what had transpired, whether the vessel had submerged only a fraction of an inch or a foot.

His Worship ruled that irrespective of the point of submergence, an offence had been committed, according to the prosecution, and even if only a fraction of an inch was involved, it had no bearing on the ethics of the case.

Mr. Lo again insisted he was entitled to particulars, but his Worship said that if the officer did not wish to give the particulars, the case would have to stand as it was and evidence, which was not now given, would be taken at the hearing.

**Prosecution's Duty.**

Generally, said Mr. Lo, solicitors in charge of a case were given details, and it was the duty of the prosecution to provide such details. He had himself not seen the master and did not have any details to shape a defence.

Closing the Court, His Worship said that it did not matter how or in what respect an offence had been committed, for if committed it still remained an offence.

**Other Cases.**

Li Wing-tu, master of a fishing boat, was charged with mooring his craft in the Cable Area at Aberdeen, and, pleading guilty, stated that his anchor had dragged. A fine of \$10, with the usual alternative, was inflicted.

Wong Tak-cheung, charged with a similar offence, was remanded until 10 a.m. to-morrow, at the request of the officer conducting the case, he informing his Worship that a water pipe line had been damaged and that he was waiting information from the P.W.D. as to the extent of the damage caused.

**HOUSE COLLAPSE VERDICT.****CULPABLE NEGLIGENCE AGAINST OWNERS.**

The inquest on the two women victims of the public-house collapse off City-road, London, on October 16, ended recently when the jury found that the accident was due to the culpable negligence of the surveyor's department of Messrs. Watney, Combe and Reid, the owners.

They also referred to "the risks of keeping the bars of this decrepit and prematurely old building open to business in this advanced state of demolition."

They expressed the opinion that a wooden post which supported an iron girder weighing a ton was in a rotten state. There was no blame attaching to the builder or the demolisher.

In a rider to their verdict the jury recommended that the Building Acts should be strengthened to provide for the inspection and control of demolition work being a duty imposed on local building authorities.

**POWDERED GLASS AND PEPPER.****USED IN AN ATTACK BY HUSBAND.****DENIES ROBBING WIFE.**

The difficulty of deciding whether a Chinese who was charged, at the Kowloon Magistrate's Court this morning, with larceny of clothing belonging to his "wife" and actually stolen the garments, had had her consent, confronted Mr. E. W. Hamilton, who, after hearing the evidence, said that it would be very dangerous to convict the defendant of theft, as it was possible the woman had given him permission to pawn the articles.

The defendant was charged on three counts, the first being one of assault and the other two being in respect of the theft of several articles of clothing.

On the first charge, the defendant pleaded guilty, but he denied that he stole the clothing, remarking that he had merely taken them to pawn. The third charge, which was alternative to the second, was disregarded.

His Worship pointed out to the defendant that his plea on the second charge was an admission of theft.

The defendant replied that the complainant was his wife.

In reply to his Worship, the complainant said that she had "followed" the defendant, but was not legally married to him.

According to the prosecution, the defendant was alleged to have thrown a quantity of powdered glass, mixed with pepper, into the woman's eyes on Wednesday night. Before she had time to recover from the unexpected attack, the man struck her over the head with a chair.

The defendant was later arrested and on him were found two pawn tickets for several articles of clothing which he had pawned. The complainant alleged that it was because she had remonstrated with the defendant for gambling that he struck her.

The defendant claimed that he had had the permission of the complainant before pawning the clothes. He said he wanted to get money for food. He denied that it was because he had been gambling that the trouble arose. He said he assaulted the woman because she had fallen in love with another man.

His Worship, after hearing the evidence, said it would be dangerous to convict the defendant of stealing. He pointed out that it was possible the garments were apparently pawned before the assault, that the woman knew all about it.

On the first charge, his Worship fined the defendant \$25, or one month's hard labour, in default.

**LOCAL CRICKET.****DIOCESAN BOYS BEAT THE NAVY SECONDS.**

The Diocesan Boys' School defeated the Navy second eleven in a cricket match on Wednesday.

The Navy batted first but were all dismissed for 84, of which Lt.-Com. Pears contributed no less than 51. R. Lee secured five wickets for 16 runs and J. L. Young-Sayo three for 22.

The D.B.S. had no difficulty in passing the Navy total and eventually made 132. Anderson was in great form, scoring 64. Timothy and Waters were the most successful bowlers for the Navy.

Royal Navy 2nd XI.			
Lt. Com. Pears, b J. L. Young-Sayo	56		
White, c Reed, b R. Lee	1		
Timothy, b R. Lee	13		
Fox, c G. A. Lee, b J. L. Young-Sayo	2		
Buttery, run out	1		
Rumby, c Anderson, b R. Lee	1		
Waters, c Kwan, b J. L. Young-Sayo	0		
Malcolm, c Jackson, b R. Lee	7		
Sayers, b R. Lee	1		
Bowman, not out	0		
Extras	2		
Total	84		

Bowling Analysis.			
	O.	M.	R.
R. Lee	9.3	1	10
W. H. Kwan	2	12	—
D. J. N. Anderson	4	19	—
P. Zimmerman	2	11	—
J. L. Young-Sayo	3	22	3
D. B. S.			
D. J. N. Anderson, c Sayers, b Waters	64		
W. H. Kwan, b Timothy	11		
F. Zimmerman, c and b Timothy	1		
P. K. Lee, run out	1		
J. L. Young-Sayo, c Bowman, b Timothy	11		
G. A. Lee, b Timothy	6		
R. Lee, c and b White	8		
A. Prata, c Buttery, b Timothy	8		
R. Reed, c sub, b Waters	3		
G. Winch, b Waters	1		
H. Jackson, not out	10		
Extras	5		
Total	132		

Bowling Analysis.			
	O.	M.	R.
Timothy	22	3	41
Malcolm	6	1	32
Waters	0.5	2	32
Rumby	3	14	—
White	2	1	8

**HONGKONG'S AMATEUR ARTISTS.****ANNUAL EXHIBITION NEXT WEEK.**

Members of the Hongkong Art Club, a group of enthusiastic amateurs, are holding their annual exhibition on Wednesday and Thursday next, from 10.30 a.m. to 7 p.m. each day. On this occasion, the exhibition is being held on the top storey of Pedder Building, which has been kindly loaned for the occasion.

It is interesting to note that the Art Club is a continuation of one started about forty-six years ago in a small way. Although little is known of its early days, during more recent years the Club has acquired such a degree of popularity that, in addition to monthly meetings, annual exhibitions of the work of the members have been held. With the constantly changing

**About Hong Kong****Do you know that—**

A wooden bulk was formerly used as a Water Police Station?

This craft was destroyed by fire in 1884, but no casualties were suffered. She was originally the "John Adams," employed in the opium trade and was bought by the Government in 1868. After the fire, the hull was blown to pieces by a torpedo from H.M.S. Merlin.

For a few months afterwards, the Water Police were accommodated at Crosby's Store on the Praya, but in September they were transferred to the new Station at Tsim Tsa Tsui on its being opened.

ing population of the Colony, the membership has varied from year to year, but on more than one occasion, owing to the large number of pictures, the annual exhibition has had to be held in the City Hall. The pictures exhibited on these and other occasions have shown a high standard of merit, and it is confidently expected that this will be well maintained at the forthcoming exhibition next week.

This year, there will be about 150 pictures on view, water colours predominating, but there will also be some charming works in both oil and pastel. Some of the pictures will be for sale, and anyone desirous of possessing artistic views of Hongkong should not fail to pay the exhibition a visit.

During the past two or three years some excellent pictures have been shown by the Chinese members, and it is hoped that as time goes on there will be an increased interest in the Club by the Chinese community.

**K.C.C. beat H.M.S. Titania.**

The K.C.C. entertained H.M.S. Titania yesterday at cricket, and won by 7 runs.

The home team batted first, and made 161 runs for the loss of 5 wickets. Brace scoring 67. Lt. A. H. Lathwaite 67 not out, Lt. H. A. R. Puttee 27.

The Titania replied with 154. Lt. Giles scoring 37 and Pay. Com. Littleton 21.

**HANOI COMMERCIAL FAIR.****PROVIDES OBJECT LESSON FOR CHINA.****HAINAN REPRESENTED**

It is happy to note that some South China provinces like Kwangsi, Yunnan, and Kwangtung are endeavouring to make their trade and industry better known abroad through such more or less international channels as the Hanoi Commercial Fair, an institution under the patronage of the Government-General of Indo-China and the auspices of the Chamber of Commerce and the Department of Agriculture of Tonkin. This Fair opened on November 24 and will continue to December 9.

To promote the trade of the island of Hainan, a part of Kwangtung Province, the local Government at Hoihow afforded financial assistance for merchants there to participate, and General Gaston K. Huang (Wong Keung) and General Tsai Ting-kai, two enterprising officials of these districts, personally escorted a group of Chinese merchants to the Fair and saw to the display of the goods sent to the Exhibition for sale.

**Opening of Fair.**

On the opening of the Fair on November 24, at which the acting Governor-General and the President of the Chamber of Commerce officiated, Generals Huang and Tsai were personally conducted to the Fair Ground from their temporary residence by M. Roger Garreau, Commissioner for Foreign Affairs of the Government-General of Indo-China.

The Hainan Pavilion was one of the very first inspected by the official party, and the success of the enterprise may be gathered from the sales of the first few days, which amounted to more than \$2,000 each. Generals Huang and Tsai had returned to Hainan before the close of the Fair, but they left Hanoi well pleased with the result of their efforts, whilst the Chinese community in Hanoi only regretted that the Province of Kwangtung as a whole did not take the opportunity offered by the Fair.

Yunnan, another South China province, was also officially assigned a place at the Fair, but late arrival of her goods had made it impossible for her fully to realise the benefit.

**Kwangsi Official.**

Kwangsi, a neighbour of Kwangtung, was not represented in the display of products, but she had at the Fair an official, Mr. Hui Wong, foreign secretary of the Kwangsi Exposition Organisation Commission.

Mr. Wong's special mission to Indo-China during the Hanoi Fair was formally to invite the merchants of that country to participate in the forthcoming Kwangsi Exposition to be held at Lichow, Kwangsi, from October 10th, 1929, and to observe the management of the Hanoi Fair in the interests of the direction of the Lichow venture. Mr. Wong, whose visit was first communicated to the authorities in Indo-China by the French Consuls at Lungchow and Hongkong, was accorded every possible courtesy, and among the officials he met were the chiefs of the Bureau of Foreign Affairs, Economic Affairs, Publicity, and

**ARMED ROBBERY AT YAUMATI.****THREE MEN RAID FIREWOOD SHOP AT NIGHT.****VERY LITTLE BOOTY.**

Shortly after nine o'clock last night, armed robbers raided a firewood shop at 16, Argyle Street, Yaumati, and later decamped with booty valued at over \$100.

The shop had just put up its shutters, preparatory to closing down for the night, when a man entered and commenced to bargain for a load of firewood. On his heels there followed two other men, and as soon as all three were inside the shop, they produced weapons and revealed the true purpose of their visit.

The master and folds of the shop were driven into the back portion of the premises, and a search was then conducted by the visitors for money and other valuables. The robbers rifled the till and also stole several pieces of clothing and when they left some minutes later they took away booty valued at \$120.

In a report to the police, it is stated that two of the men were armed with knives, while the third had a revolver.

No arrests have been effected so far.

**SIR HENRY MAYBURY.****TO PRACTISE AS CONSULTING ENGINEER.**

London, Nov. 8.

Sir Henry Maybury, Director-General of Roads, whose resignation was announced yesterday, intends to start practice as a consulting engineer.

His resignation taken effect on December 31, and he will then open an office in Westminster. His services will still be retained by the Ministry of Transport for consultation on matters connected with roads, bridges, and traffic.

Sir Henry is 64 years of age. It was stated in the official announcement, published in the *Morning Post* yesterday, that he was resigning, "having exceeded the customary age for retirement in the Civil Service."

Although it has been known for some time past that Sir Henry has been contemplating retirement, the actual announcement has aroused considerable interest.

the Presidents of the Chambers of Commerce at Hanoi and Haiphong.

Mr. Wong was assisted in his visits to the several French and Chinese organisations at Hanoi by Mr. Sene Kuang Voy, vice-president of the Canton Guild at Hanoi, and a recognized Chinese representative of that city. Mr. Wong took every opportunity he had to explain both to the non-Chinese and the Chinese he met at Indo-China the recent progress made in the provinces of Kwangtung and Kwangsi.

Indo-China will be represented at the coming Exposition at Lichow, Kwangsi, but the extent, of course, will depend on the public highway, water traffic, and the condition of the country at the time.

Netherland Indies and Japan were also represented at the Hanoi Fair, besides the several Provinces comprising Indo-China.

Japan's Display.

Through the efforts of the Chamber of Commerce at Osaka, altogether 27 localities in Japan with 105 firms had goods displayed in the Pavilion specially provided for the Island Empire. The path leading to the Japanese pavilion had an arch above the entrance, and Japanese flags and lanterns helped to make the surroundings distinctive.

Netherland Indies did not make any extensive attempt to market her wares, but showed products with charts noting the growth of various industries since 1900. The industrial progress of this country may be seen by the report of last year, when exports totalled TL. 1,643,804,032 and imports, TL. 927,040,266.

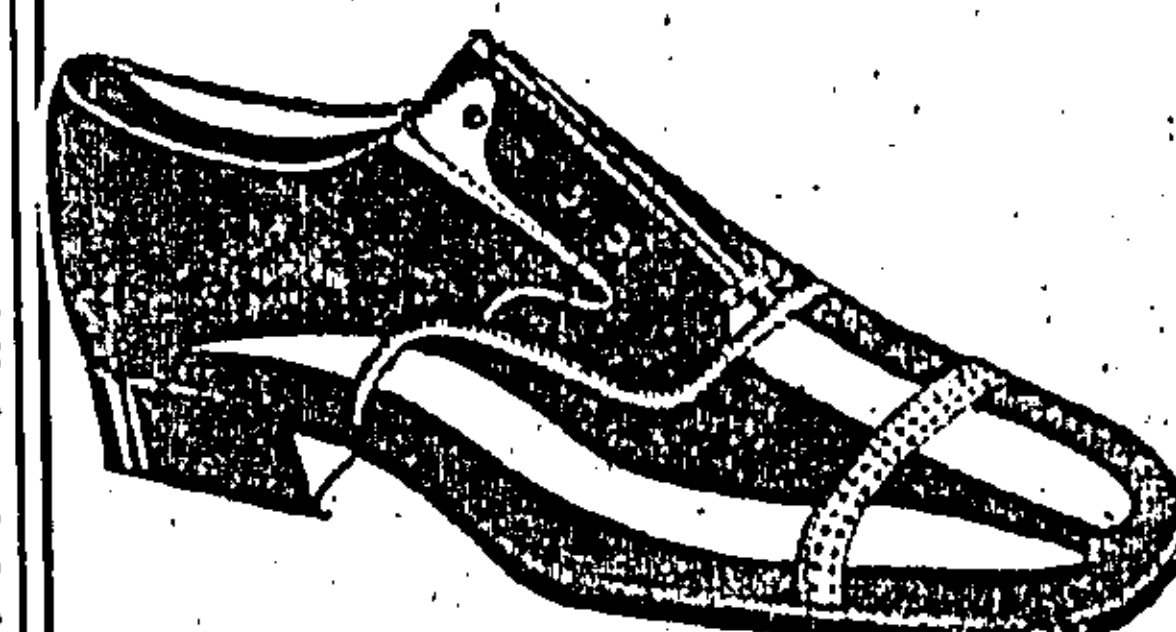
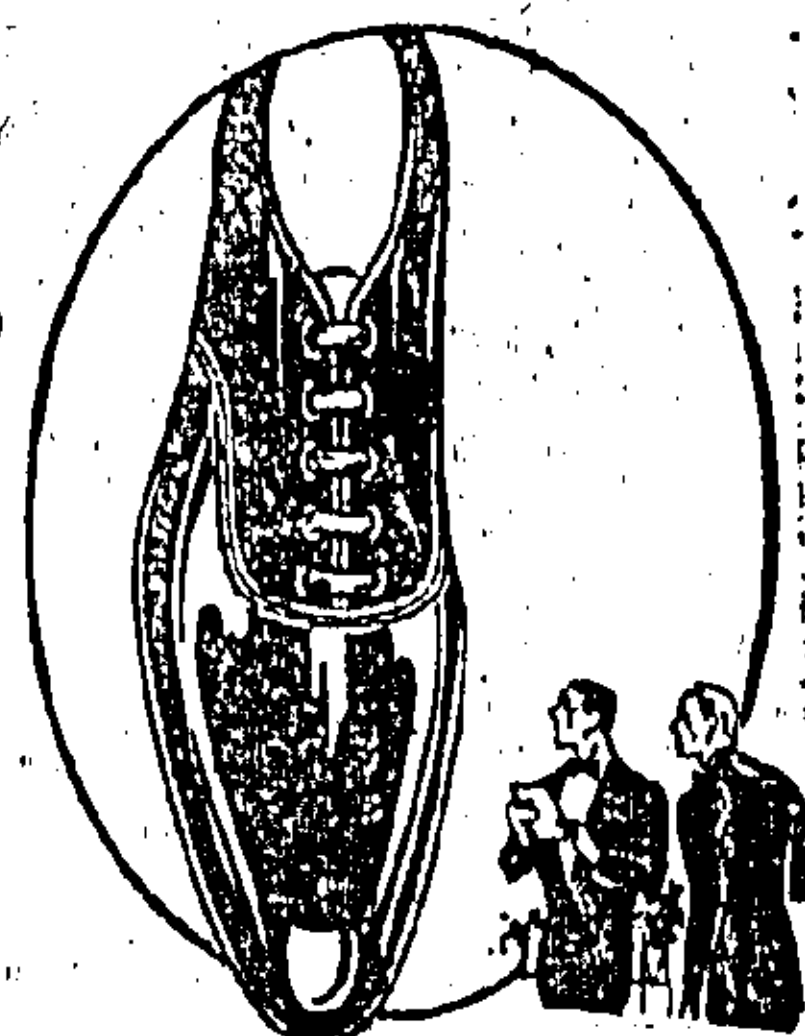
**China's Chance.**

There is nothing in Indo-China which China cannot make or produce, judging by the stands on which Indo-Chinese wares were displayed, but China and the Chinese merchants must awaken to the fact that the people in Indo-China have been improving their works and products, and that the Government, through experiment stations and other efforts, have been assisting industries and agriculture along. Therefore unless the Chinese traders also co-operate, Indo-Chinese and Japanese goods will replace those formerly exported by China.

The principal states in Indo-China, such as Annam have tourist and trade information offices to attract visitors and boost their trade, but so far China has done very little in this matter. The Government General of Indo-China has a special office to direct all publicity. —Contributed.

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"Yer drivin' a right smart clip, to-day, Ed."  
"I've got a letter that came by air mail for Ike Turner and I ain't one to hold up progress."



## A Laugh On The Ocean Wave!

SHE didn't know how to swim—yet she won the biggest swimming race of the year!

Gertrude Ederle  
James Hall  
Josephine Dunn

STARRING  
**Bebe Daniels**

IN "SWIM GIRL SWIM"

BRILLIANT  
Bebe's funniest, most thrilling and most delightful comedy since "Senorita."

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**QUEEN'S** Sunday and Monday

At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15, and 9.20.



## LOCAL FOOTBALL TO-MORROW.

## INTERESTING SENIOR MATCHES.

## QUEEN'S VISITING KOWLOON GROUND.

## NEW TEST FOR POLICE.

[By "Wanderer."]

The second week in December finds the League competitions advanced little beyond the stage where the majority of the teams have completed a third of their fixtures. It is to be hoped that the Committee or officials responsible will do their best to catch up the arrears.

The programme for to-morrow is practically full, but South China is afforded a rest in the Senior Division.

The senior matches provide plenty of variety in a series of interesting matches, and the order of the day should be either low or very close scoring.

The Police having come to the fore with a victory against the Queen's will attract a big crowd to the Club ground apart from those who habitually follow the Chinese Athletic. The game looks to be the most promising on the list, though again the chances are that the contest will be between the Police defence and the opposing attack. The fixtures, together with grounds and times of kick-off, are appended:

Senior Division.	
K.O.S.B. v. Recreation—Recreation, 4 p.m.	
Chinese Ath. v. Police—Club, 4 p.m.	
Queen's v. Kowloon—Kowloon, 4 p.m.	
R.A. v. H.K.F.C.—Sookumpoo, 4 p.m.	
Navy v. Small Units—Caroline Hill, 4 p.m.	
Junior Division.	
R.A.F. v. Queen's—Recreation, 2.30 p.m.	
Navy v. Small Units, Navy, 2.30 p.m.	
S. China "B" v. Eastern—Sookumpoo, 2.30 p.m.	
S. China "A" v. St. Joseph's—S. China, 2.30 p.m.	
Kowloon v. Recreation—Kowloon, 2.30 p.m.	
Chinese v. K.O.S.B.—Club, 2.30 p.m.	

## Police Strength.

The steadiness of the Police defence which has brought them unexpected points against the K.O.S.B. and Queen's in successive matches, being the first side to defeat the Royals, makes them well favoured for the big match on Saturday against the Chinese Athletic. It would be fatal to assume that the prospects are good; rather do I think that the Chinese will prove a little too quick on the ball for the Police. The Athletic forward line is in excellent form just now and their extra bit here should be the main factor in the result.

## Borderers Favoured.

The Borderers meet the Recreation and go to the Recreation ground at King's Park. The draw of the Portuguese players last week was an excellent performance in the circumstances. The Borderers, however, begin strong favourites. The league leaders, the Queen's Royal Regiment, meet Kowloon, and though officially down to be played on the Chatham Road ground, it is more than likely that the more amenable Kowloon ground will be made use of. Kowloon are practically unchanged from the team which turned out or should have done last week, a rare happening, but though they recorded their first victory the success is not sufficient to inspire them to win again to-morrow. The Queen's were at fault in many ways last week, but one cannot suppose they have not learned their salutary lesson. The Royal Artillery and the Club, who meet on the Sookumpoo ground, are evenly matched, and a drawn game would not surprise. The Navy should register a victory against the Small Units, who are improving slowly.

## The Junior Games.

No decision other than the suspension of the Queen's—ever who struck an opponent in the Chinese Athletic match has yet been reached with regard to the disgraceful affair of recently. The Committee

## LOCAL CRICKET.

## THE ANNUAL UNIVERSITY MATCH.

On the H.K.C.C. ground yesterday, the annual match between teams representing Oxford and Cambridge Universities took place, the result being an easy win for Cambridge. Oxford battled first and were all disposed of for 127, to which Cambridge replied with 213 for four wickets, a feature of the innings being the batting of C. E. Abelson, who made 101 before retiring. Scores:

## Oxford.

G. R. Sayer (Queen's), c.	2
Quick, b Hamilton	47
A. E. Wood (Univ.), c Barrow, b Wallington	3
L. T. Ride (New Coll.), run out	25
R. H. Dowler (B.N.C.), b Pendered	33
B. C. K. Hawkins (Hertford), b Pendered	1
N. L. Smith (Queen's), c Traves, b Wallington	4
W. T. Featherstone (Wadham), not out	0
N. Evans, (Queen's), c Barrow, b Pendered	3
H. V. Koop (Wadham), c Abelson, b Wallington	0
H. S. Mok (St. Cath's), b Wallington	0
A. C. Braine-Hartnell (Univ.), c Abelson, b Wallington	0
Extras	9
Total	127

## Bowling Analysis.

	O.	M.	R.	W.
E. W. Hamilton	6	1	15	1
E. K. Quick	7	0	25	0
J. Barrow	3	0	23	0
H. G. Wallington	9	2	25	5
T. D. E. Pendered	7	1	27	3

## Cambridge.

C. E. Abelson (Downing), retired	101
O. Moor (Trinity), c Dowler, b Hawkins	34
J. Barrow (Trinity), c Featherstone, b Sayer	22
E. K. Quick (Jesus), b Koop	2
T. D. E. Pendered (Catus), not out	17
F. H. Traves (Catus), not out	25
Extras	14
Total	213

H. G. Wallington (Downing), G. S. Hugh Jones (Selwyn), Ng Sze Cheung (King's), R. Moreton (Jesus), E. W. Hamilton (St. Sussex), did not bat.

## Bowling Analysis.

	O.	M.	R.	W.
G. R. Sayer	10	0	73	1
L. T. Ride	6	0	45	0
Dowler	2	0	25	0
Hawkins	5	0	40	1
Koop	3	0	15	1

are awaiting the appearance of the referee to give evidence personally before making out what punishment they consider is due. It goes almost without saying, however, that the result of the match will be allowed to stand and in the League table given below this is taken into account.

Of the matches to be played to-morrow, there is none of importance, affecting the leadership. The Queen's, Navy, Eastern, and South China "A" should be among the list of winners.

## League Tables.

The league tables are as follows:

Division I.				
	P.	W.	D.	L.
Queen's	8	7	0	1
S. China	7	6	0	1
K.O.S.B.	6	4	1	1
Athletic	6	4	1	1
Recreation	7	3	2	2
Police	6	3	1	2
R.A.	7	3	0	4
Kowloon	7	1	3	8
Navy	8	1	1	6
H.K.F.C.	7	1	1	5
S. Units	7	0	0	7

Division II.				
	P.	W.	D.	L.
K.O.S.B.	8	7	0	1
Queen's	6	5	1	0
Navy	7	5	1	1
Athletic	0	5	0	1
Eastern	7	3	2	2
R.A.F.	0	3	1	5
S. C. "B"	7	3	1	3
S. C. "A"	7	3	0	4
Recreation	7	3	0	4
S. China	0	2	1	6
University	6	2	0	4
St. Joseph's	7	1	2	4
Kowloon	7	2	0	5
R.A.	6	1	1	4

## LOCAL BILLIARDS.

## NARROW WIN FOR ST. PATRICK'S CLUB.

The return billiards match between the St. Patrick's Club and the Catholic Union Club played last night on the St. Patrick's table, resulted in a win for St. Patrick's by the very narrow margin of two points. Mr. A. A. Rodrigues, for the losers made a break of 47. Scores:

## St. Patrick's.

James	138
L. E. Remedios	200
Moulder	180
Grham	200
Painter	114
F. M. Cruz	200
Total	1,032

## Catholic Union.

A. A. Rodrigues	200
J. M. Roberto	163
S. M. Cruz Jr.	200
A. J. M. Rodrigues Jr.	197
M. A. Baptista	200
C. F. Vaz	80
Total	1,030

## HONGKONG LADIES' HOCKEY CLUB.

There will be an Inter-Club match on Saturday 8th December, at Happy Valley, when the following, representing the Tai Koo Section, P. Consins, B. Luing, M. Wallace, E. Russell, E. O'Hagan, M. Russell, I. Bell, N. McNeillie, B. Baker, M. Hansen, and J. Whyte, will play the following ladies, representing the rest of the Club: A. Steel, E. J. Coppin, M. B. Bird, E. Tassart, J. Andrews, A. Owen-Hughes, M. J. Jarvis, P. Goodall, D. Stanion, M. Riggs, E. R. Bell.

## SNOOKER CONTEST.

## PROGRESS OF THE LOCAL CHAMPIONSHIP.

At the Palace Hotel last night, in the snooker championship contest, F. E. Silva beat A. Lewis by 221 (68, 81, 82) to 121 (40, 24, 57). At 9 o'clock to-night, C. Earnshaw will meet H. da Luz.

## FANLING GOLF.

## STARTING TIMES FOR SUNDAY.

The starting times for golf at Fanling on Sunday are:

9.25 a.m.—R. H. Hollis and K. S. Robertson.	
9.30 a.m.—J. M. Walker and A. E. Lissman.	
9.35 a.m.—A. T. Lay and O. E. C. Marten.	
9.40 a.m.—T. L. Christie and F. J. de Rome.	
9.45 a.m.—H. H. Lennox and A. H. Ferguson.	
9.50 a.m.—I. W. Showan and T. G. Bennett.	
9.55 a.m.—D. G. G. MacDonald and L. R. Andrewes.	
10.00 a.m.—L. Yates and E. Stone.	
10.04 a.m.—H. G. Howard and J. M. Norris.	
10.08 a.m.—E. R. Hallifax and A. B. Raworth.	
10.12 a.m.—E. Davidson and C. B. Johnson.	
10.16 a.m.—F. A. Merry and Major Beamish.	
10.20 a.m.—A. Leach and A. B. Purves.	
10.34 a.m.—J. Coulthart and C. W. Jefferies.	
10.28 a.m.—A. R. Cox and D. M. Goodall.	
10.32 a.m.—J. S. Dykes and W. A. Weight.	
10.36 a.m.—T. Grant and J. Cameron.	
10.40 a.m.—W. J. Clark and E. D. Lawrence.	
10.44 a.m.—D. L. MacWhirter and N. K. Littlejohn.	
10.48 a.m.—B. J. Lecon and V. Benjamin.	
10.52 a.m.—N. L. Smith and H. U. Ireland.	
10.56 a.m.—K. L. Dugan and H. A. Lammert.	
11.00 a.m.—J. P. Sherry and R. J. J. Sneddon.	
11.04 a.m.—T. F. Chubb and J. D. Humphreys.	
11.08 a.m.—H. D. Browne and M. M. Maas.	
11.12 a.m.—C. P. Ross and H. Spicer.	
11.16 a.m.—J. D. Thomson and G. H. Wilson.	
11.20 a.m.—S. T. Butlin and W. J. S. Key.	
11.24 a.m.—L. Garner and G. W. Garrett.	
11.28 a.m.—W. C. Clark and T. A. Martin.	
11.32 a.m.—J. Gardner and A. Webster.	

## OPEN MIXED DOUBLES.

## THREE THIRD ROUND MATCHES PLAYED.

Three matches in the third round of the Open Mixed Doubles Championship organized by the Chinese Recreation Club were played off at Causeway Bay yesterday afternoon, and resulted in two United Services Recreation Club pairs qualifying for the semi-final, where they meet each other.

In the third match Major Lucas, partnered by Mrs. Donald Smith, also representing the U. S. R. C., were eliminated by Owen Hughes and Mrs. Miles after a strenuous fight, extending over the full three sets. The full results were:  
Dr. and Mrs. Tottenham (U.S.R.C.) beat Horace Lo and Miss Laard (Chinese R. C.), 7-5, 6-2.  
Lieut. and Mrs. Hale (U.S.R.C.) beat Mrs. McCow and P. M. Plaguet (Kowloon C. C.), 9-7, 6-3.  
H. Owen Hughes and Mrs. Miles (Hongkong C. C.) beat Major Lucas and Mrs. Donald Smith (U.S.R.C.) 7-5, 4-0, 6-2.

## ROSE SUGGESTED AS CHINA'S FLOWER.

## STATE COUNCIL TO DECIDE UPON EMBLEM.

Nanking, Nov. 29. The winter rose may be adopted as the national flower of China. The proposal was made by the Ministry of the Interior at a recent meeting of the Administrative Yuan and was referred to the Ministry of Education for examination. The selection was approved by the Ministry of Education, which highly recommended its adoption.

The winter rose is stated to represent in many ways the beauty and purity of the race and its civilization, and the ability of the Chinese people to endure hardship. The proposal will shortly be brought up before the State Council for official adoption.—Reuter.

Playing at King's Park yesterday, the St. Andrew's Club hockey team beat the Y.M.C.A. second eleven, by three goals to one.

Guildford Diocesan Conference has unanimously adopted a recommendation that the site for the proposed new cathedral should be on the top of Stag Hill.

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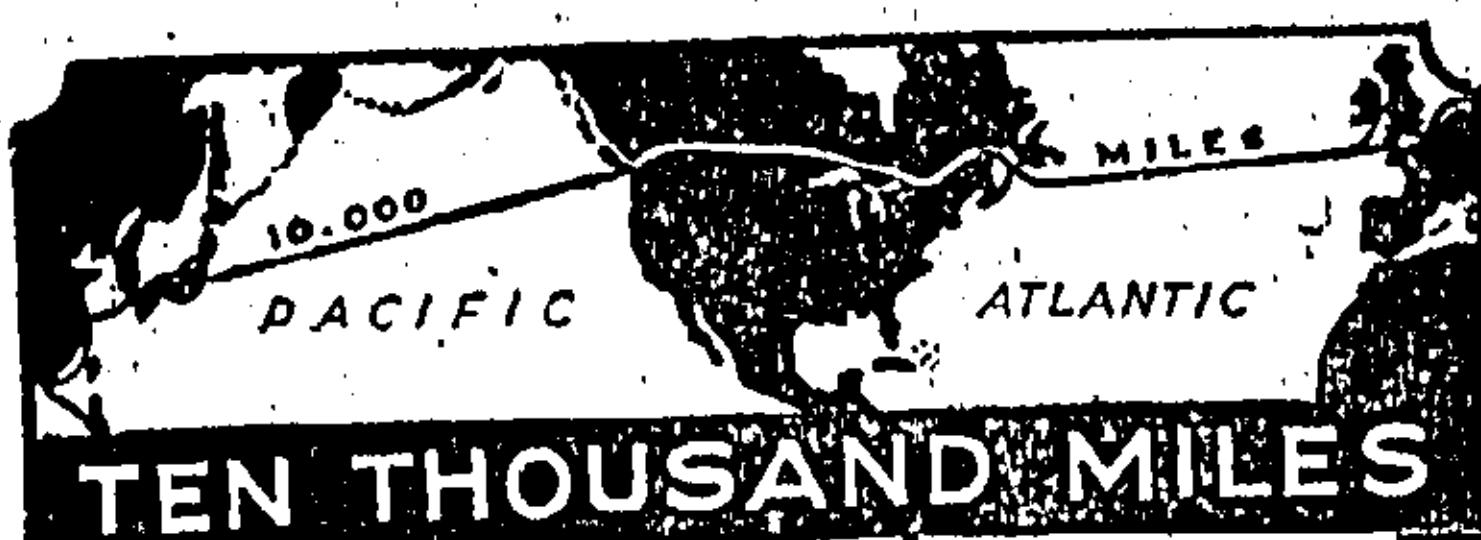
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D'ARTAGNAN ..... 29th Jan.  
SPHINX ..... 12th Feb.  
G. METZINGER ..... 26th Feb.  
PAUL LEON ..... 12th Mar.  
ANDRE LEON ..... 26th Mar.

ATHOS II ..... 18th Dec.  
D'ARTAGNAN ..... 1st Jan.  
SPHINX ..... 15th Jan.  
G. METZINGER ..... 29th Jan.  
PAUL LEON ..... 12th Feb.  
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CHENONCEAUX ..... 12th Mar.  
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### OFFICER CENSURED.

#### FREE DRINKS ON THE MAIDEN TRIP.

A Marine Court of Enquiry assem-  
bled at the Harbour Office yesterday  
afternoon to investigate charges  
against Mr. P. Scully, late Chief  
Officer of the s.s. Chuen Chow, in-  
volving allegations of drunkenness  
and misconduct whilst the vessel  
was en route to Macao on November 26,  
24, and at Macao, on November 26.  
The log entries of the dates in ques-  
tion, including remarks relative to the  
arrest of the officer by the Macao  
police, were put in as evidence.

The enquiry was called for by the  
Harbour Master and the constable  
of the Court was as follows:—Mr.  
W. H. Hoagood, (Deputy Harbour  
Master) President; Lieut. Commr.  
J. E. Caffin, (H.M.S. Cumberland);

Mr. Scully was appointed to the  
s.s. Chuen Chow on the recent com-  
pletion of that vessel at the Kwong  
Fook Cheong Shipyard and is the  
holder of a river master's certificate.

He signed on for the maiden trip of  
the s.s. Chuen Chow, leaving here for  
Macao at 2 p.m. on Saturday, Novem-  
ber 24. The subsequent developments  
were related in the charges, read in  
open Court.

Defendant pleaded guilty, being  
legally represented, by Mr. Leo  
D'Almada, Esq.

Captain Thomas Jones was the  
first witness, called, but before evi-  
dence was taken, Mr. D'Almada called  
attention to the fact that the accused  
had pleaded guilty. He wished to  
relieve the Court of listening to dis-  
agreeable details and at the same  
time save time. He was not going  
versant with the procedure of the  
Marine Court, but wished to place  
before the officers certain facts in  
mitigation of the offence with which  
Mr. Scully was charged.

The President of the Court stated  
that it was only necessary for the  
Court to substantiate the log entry  
and take evidence from the Master  
and Mr. Heggam, as to its veracity.

Mr. D'Almada added that he had  
no desire to question or cross-  
examine any witnesses that might be  
produced.

Captain Jones read the log entries  
as from November 24, to November  
26, and during the stay of the s.s.  
Chuen Chow at Macao on November  
25: Mr. P. Scully, mate, was under  
the influence of liquor on board, said  
the witness, and was subsequently put  
under arrest by the Macao Police.

He was released on the Sunday at 10  
p.m. and brought back on board. The  
witness observed that he was still under  
the influence of liquor on Monday,  
November 26, and no duty had been  
done by him since joining on Novem-  
ber 24. The log entry had not been  
read to accused, as he was not in a  
fit state to understand.

In reply to Mr. D'Almada, witness  
said that he did not previously know  
Mr. Scully.

Arrested by Police.  
Witness, replying to the Presi-  
dent, stated that Mr. Scully had at  
no time carried out duties. The ship  
had left Hongkong at 2 p.m. on  
November 24 and loading was com-  
pleted before Mr. Scully came on  
board.

Mr. Scully left ship on arrival  
at Hongkong on November 26, but  
witness had not approached Mr. Scully  
meanwhile, as he was not in a fit  
condition to understand anything that  
was said.

In reply to further questions by  
members of the Court, witness said  
that Mr. Scully was unfit when the  
vessel left on Saturday, November  
24. He was arrested on board by the  
Macao Police when he became trouble-  
some. As to drinks, the vessel had  
been a free ship on Saturday and  
Sunday. Mr. Scully was in confine-  
ment in the Harbour Office at Macao  
on Sunday evening.

Mr. D'Almada, cross-examining  
witness, ascertained that at no time  
did Mr. Scully's conduct impede the  
navigation of the vessel.

### Apologised for Conduct.

The President further questioned  
witness as to Mr. Scully's conduct be-  
tween his arrival on board at 10 p.m.  
on Sunday and reaching Hongkong.  
Witness replied that when Mr. Scully  
came on board on Sunday evening, he  
appeared to be perfectly sober and  
appeared to be perfectly sober and  
but when the ship sailed at 7.30 a.m.  
the next morning, Mr. Scully again  
appeared to be under the influence  
of drink.

No steps were taken to prevent  
him getting liquor. The liquor  
apparently came from ship's stores,  
there being a free bar and the  
owners supplying all and sundry on  
the occasion of a celebration. No  
instructions had been issued not to  
serve Mr. Scully.

In reply to further questions, wit-  
ness said he kept all watches from  
the time the vessel left Hongkong,  
until she returned.

Mr. H. Heggam was then called  
as Chief Engineer, mainly em-  
ployed below on the first trip, stated  
in evidence that during his brief in-  
tervals off duty he observed Mr.  
Scully taking a drink or two with  
passengers. When Mr. Scully was  
on board on Sunday night, witness  
was in bed and was awakened by the  
Police officer accompanying him, who  
was in search of the master.

Mr. Scully, who remained in the cabin for  
about 15 minutes, was then quite  
sober.

The purser of the vessel, Mr. Ng  
Wing-sun, stated that he saw Mr.  
Scully drunk on Sunday. He was  
staggering and was himself objec-  
tionable and so far as witness knew,  
he did no duty whilst on board. Mr.  
Scully's drink was obtained through  
the steward.

Ng Wing-kee, steward of the vessel,  
stated that there were many visitors  
on board at Macao and he saw that  
Mr. Scully was taking too much  
liquor. He asked this officer to go  
to his cabin and took all glasses  
away, fearing breaking. The liquor  
was free to all Europeans at Macao,  
owing to the incidence of the vessel's  
maiden trip, but ordinarily such  
generosity would not be in evidence.

Mr. Scully had mixed up with the  
passengers and taken a large number  
of drinks, but there was no serious  
disturbance. Although all drinks  
were free to visitors, Mr. Scully,  
having an account with the steward,  
was paying for his own. Observing  
Mr. Scully's condition, witness re-  
quested the Chief Steward to stop his  
supply. Witness informed the master  
of Mr. Scully's condition.

### Everything Admitted.

Mr. Scully was then put in the box  
and identified his river master's cer-  
tificate.

Mr. D'Almada pleaded mitigation  
and desired to explain facts. Mr.  
Scully admitted all accusations and  
threw himself on the mercy of the  
Court. Although certain extraneous  
matters might be introduced, Mr.  
Scully would say that under the cir-  
cumstances, he did not know what he  
was doing.

Mr. Scully himself said that he had  
taken the ship's draft before leaving  
on November 24 and kept watch for  
about one and a half hours towards  
Macao, and then went off to take his  
usual place for berthing the vessel.

He admitted being "light" in Macao,  
certain friends having come on  
board to see him. That was all the  
evidence he could give the Court.

Mr. D'Almada produced the Naval  
parchment certificate of Mr. Scully,  
which showed that he had joined  
H.M. Navy in 1899 with service count-  
ing from 1901. He had passed pro-  
fessionally as leading Seaman and  
educationally as Petty Officer, even-  
tually leaving the Service by pur-  
chase in March, 1912. During that  
time he had served, his character and  
ability were described as Very Good  
and he had never been court-mar-  
tialled for breaches of conduct. He had  
also been granted two good conduct  
badges. After leaving H.M. Navy,  
Mr. Scully had been a candidate for  
master in the merchant service but  
had failed on two occasions. He was  
subsequently successful in obtaining  
a river master's "ticket" and from  
1920 had served in vessels on the  
(Continued on Page 11.)

### CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES  
MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship,  
"CHENONCEAUX"  
arrived Hongkong on 1st Dec., 1928,  
from MARSEILLES &c., also  
bringing cargo from BORDEAUX,  
COGNAC &c. ex. s.s. "FORMIGNY".

Consignees of Cargo by the above  
named steamer are hereby informed  
that their goods with the exception of  
Opium, Treasure and Valuables are  
being landed and placed at their risk  
in the Godowns of the Hongkong  
Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd.,  
Kowloon, whence delivery can be  
obtained as the goods are landed.

Goods not cleared within 7 days,  
including date of arrival, will be subject  
to rent.

All claims must be sent to the  
undersigned before the Monday the  
10th December, 1928, or they will not  
be recognized.

Damaged Packages must be left in  
the Godowns for examination by the  
consignees, and the Company's Sur-  
veyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at  
10.00 a.m. on Friday the 7th Decem-  
ber, 1928.

No claims will be admitted after the  
goods have left the Godowns.

No Fire Insurance will be effected  
by us in any case whatever.

L. LESDOS,  
Agent.

Hongkong, 1st December, 1928.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES  
MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship,  
"PORTHOS"  
Arrived Hongkong on 6th December,  
1928.

from MARSEILLES &c., also bring-  
ing cargo from COGNAC &c., ex. s.s.  
"ROLLON" and cargo from LA  
PALICE &c. ex. s.s. "LIEUT. DE  
LA TOUR".

Consignees of Cargo by the above  
named steamer are hereby informed  
that their goods with the exception of  
Opium, Treasure and Valuables are  
being landed and placed at their risk  
in the Godowns of the Hongkong  
Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd.,  
Kowloon, whence delivery can be  
obtained as the goods are landed.

Goods not cleared within 7 days,  
including date of arrival, will be  
subject to rent.

All claims must be sent to the  
undersigned before the Friday the  
14th December, 1928, or they will not  
be recognized.

Damaged packages must be left in  
the Godowns for examination by the  
consignees, and the Company's Sur-  
veyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at  
10.00 a.m. on Tuesday the 11th  
December, 1928.

No claims will be admitted after  
the goods have left the Godowns.

No Fire Insurance will be effected  
by us in any case whatever.

L. LESDOS,  
Agent.

Hongkong, 6th December, 1928.

N. Y. K. LINE  
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

From EUROPE and STRAITS.

The Steamship  
"CHILE MARU"  
having arrived from the above ports,  
Consignees of Cargo are hereby in-  
formed that their Goods are being  
landed and placed at their risk in the  
Godowns of the Hongkong Wharf and  
Godown Company's Godowns at Kow-  
loon, whence delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 11th  
December, 1928, will be subject to  
rent.

Damaged packages must be left in  
the Godowns for examination by the  
Consignees and the Co's representa-  
tives on any Tuesdays and Fridays,  
at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage  
period.

All claims must be presented within  
ten days of the steamer's arrival  
here, after which date they cannot  
be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after  
the goods have left the Godowns.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.  
Hongkong, 6th December, 1928.

## BANK LINE LTD.

AGENTS FOR

### ELLERMAN & BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION WITHOUT NOTICE

UNITED KINGDOM & CONTINENT ..... ELLERMAN LINE  
"CITY OF MOHILE" London, Rotterdam, Amsterdam & Hamburg ... 12th Dec.  
"CITY OF LAHORE" London, Rotterdam, Amsterdam & Hamburg ... 9th Jan.  
"CITY OF MADRAS" London, Rotterdam, Amsterdam & Hamburg ... 9th Feb.  
\* Passenger Steamer. Fares to London: 1st Class £30; 2nd Class £25.

NEW YORK, BOSTON & BALTIMORE ... AMERICAN & MANCHURIAN LINE

ALSO AGENTS FOR

### ANDREW WEIR & CO.

SERVICES TO

BOSTON & NEW YORK ... AMERICAN & ORIENTAL LINE

"LEVERBANK" via Suez Canal ... 11th January

"ELMBANK" via Suez Canal ... 15th February

MAURITIUS & SOUTH AFRICA ... ORIENTAL AFRICAN LINE

"TINHOW" ... 9th December

Loading for Mauritius, Reunion, Delagoa Bay, Durban, East London, Algoa Bay, (Port Elizabeth), Mosel  
Bay and Capetown

Through Bills of Lading issued to Beira, Quilimane, Ibo, Port Amelia, Mozambique, Chinde, Inhambane,  
Zanzibar, Mombassa, Kilindini, Port Nolloth, Luderitz Bay, Walvis Bay and Madagascar.

For freight or passage on any of the above lines apply—

Telephone Central 4701

**THE BANK LINE, Ltd.**



REGULAR AND FAST  
FREIGHT AND  
PASSENGER SERVICES

### LONDON SERVICE

"DIOMED" 11th Dec. M's, London, R'dam & Hamburg  
"HECTOR" 24th Dec. M's, London, R'dam & Glasgow  
"PERSEUS" 8th Jan. M's, London, R'dam & Hamburg  
\* Calls at Casablanca.

### LIVERPOOL SERVICE

"GLAUCUS" 20th Dec. Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & G'gow  
"TYDEUS" 20th Jan. Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & G'gow

### PACIFIC SERVICE

via Kobe & Yokohama  
"TYNDAREUS" 13th Dec. Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle  
"PROTEUS" 3rd Jan. Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle

### NEW YORK SERVICE

"EUMAEUS" 14th Jan. New York, Boston & Baltimore

### INWARD SERVICE

via  
"PHILOTTES" 11th Dec. Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Yokohama  
"HECTOR" 24th Dec. Singapore, Malacca & London  
"AENEAS" 22nd Jan. Singapore, Malacca & London  
\* Sails at Daylight.

Also cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation at  
specially reduced fares.

For freight, passage rates and information apply to—

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,**  
Agents.

## President Liner

### SAILINGS

### Weekly Trans-Pacific Service

To San Francisco and Los Angeles To Seattle and Victoria  
The Sunshine Belt via Honolulu The Short, Straight Route to America  
Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays

Pres. Madison ... Tues., Dec. 16th Pres. Cleveland ... Tues., Dec. 11, 8 a.m.  
Pres. Jackson ... Tues., Jan. 1st Pres. Pierce ... Tues., Dec. 25th  
Pres. McKinley ... Tues., Jan. 14th Pres. Taft ... Tues., Jan. 8th  
Pres. Grant ... Tues., Jan. 28th Pres. Jefferson ... Tues., Jan. 21st

\$120, \$112 Special through rates to Europe via United States. Direct  
connections with all Atlantic lines. Choice of rail lines  
across United States and Canada, liberal stop-over privileges for sight-seeing.

### Europe and New York Direct

#### ROUND THE WORLD

Fortnightly sailings on Sunday via Manila, Saigon, Colombo, Suez Canal, Alexandria,  
Naples, Genoa, Marseilles, New York and Boston.

Pres. Monroe Sun., Dec. 16, 8 a.m. Pres. Hayes ... Sun., Jan. 27, 8 a.m.  
Pres. Wilson Sun., Dec. 30, 8 a.m. Pres. Polk ... Sun., Feb. 10, 8 a.m.  
Pres. V. Baran Sun., Jan. 13, 8 a.m. Pres. Adams ... Sun., Feb. 24, 8 a.m.

#### To Manila

Pres. Madison ... Dec. 8th, 6 p.m. Pres. Jackson ... Dec. 22nd, 6 p.m.  
Pres. Monroe ... Dec. 16th, 8 a.m. Pres. Wilson ... Dec. 30th, 8 a.m.  
Pres. Pierce ... Dec. 16th, 6 p.m. Pres. Taft ... Jan. 1st, 6 p.m.

For Bookings, Passenger and Freight Information, apply to  
12, PRINCE STREET, (opposite Hongkong Hotel).  
Telephones Central 2477, 2478 & 795.  
Cable Address "Dollar."

CANTON BRANCH:—No. 4 Shakes Street.

### American Mail Line

### Dollar Steamship Line

For Bookings, Passenger and Freight Information, apply to  
12, PRINCE STREET, (opposite Hongkong Hotel).  
Telephones Central 2477, 2478 & 795.  
Cable Address "Dollar."

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### Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.

#### "Changte" & "Taiping."

THESE NEW VESSELS MAINTAIN A REGULAR SERVICE FROM  
HONGKONG TO AUSTRALIAN PORTS.

VIA MANILA, AND THURSDAY ISLAND  
Through Bills of Lading issued to all Australian, New  
Zealand and Tasmanian Ports.

EXCELLENT & MOST UP-TO-DATE FIRST & SECOND CLASS PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION.  
HONGKONG TO SYDNEY—10 DAYS.

STRAMER DUE HONGKONG DUE TO BAIR

CHANGTE 7th December 14th December  
TAIPING 4th January 11th January  
CHANGTE 8th February 15th February  
TAIPING 8th March 15th March

\* Calls at Iloilo.

For Freight & Passage, apply to—BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Tel. C. 35 Agents.



## INDO CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Destination.	Steamers.	Sailings.
TO TSINGTAO via SWATOW & SHANGHAI	Yatshing Kwongsang Hongsang Kwaisang	Sun. 9th Dec at 7 a.m. Wed. 12th Dec at 7 a.m. Sun. 16th Dec at 7 a.m. Wed. 19th Dec at 7 a.m.
TO OSAKA via AMOY, SHANGHAI, MOJI & KOBE	Namesang	Fri. 14th Dec at 7 a.m.
TO MOJI & KOBE	Sulsang	Satur. 22nd Dec at noon.
TO STRAITS & CALCUTTA	Yunsang Hosang	Satur. 8th Dec at 3 p.m. Fri. 14th Dec at 3 p.m.
TO SANDAKAN	Mausang Hinsang	Thurs. 13th Dec at noon. Wed. 19th Dec at noon.
TO CANTON	Kwongsang Yusang	Sun. 9th Dec at 6 p.m. Sun. 9th Dec at 7 a.m.
TO TIENTSIN	Cheongsang	Sun. 16th Dec at 4 p.m.

For freight or passage apply to:-

JARDINE, MATHESON &amp; CO., LTD.

Telephone 215, Central General Managers

## GLEN LINE.

Fare Hongkong to London £82.

TO LONDON, ROTTERDAM &amp; HAMBURG via STRAITS &amp; COLOMBO.

Motor Vessel "GLENBEG" (Via Oran)	12th Dec.
Steamship "GLENIFFER" (Via Oran)	9th Jan.
Steamship "GLENSHANE" (Via Oran)	6th Feb.
Steamship "CARDIGANSHIRE" (Via Oran)	6th Feb.

TO SHANGHAI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA &amp; VLADIVOSTOCK.

Steamship "CARMARTHENSIRE"	15th Dec.
Steamship "GLENSHANE"	31st Dec.
Motor Vessel "GLENOGLE"	7th Jan.
Steamship "CARDIGANSHIRE"	21st Jan.
Motor Vessel "GLENAMOV"	11th Feb.

For freight, passage and further particulars, apply to:-

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.  
AGENTS: THE GLEN LINE, LTD.

KONINKLYKE PAKETVAART  
MAATSCHAPPIJ.

Royal Packet Navigation Co. of Batavia.

## M. V. "VAN HEUTSZ"

will be despatched on 20th December at noon.

For SINGAPORE, PENANG &amp; BELAWAN DELI DIRECT.

Offers excellent saloon accommodation, all lower berths.

English Cuisine, doctor carried, wireless telegraph.

1st. CLASS FARE TO SINGAPORE \$125.00.

In connection with the Royal Packet Nav. Co.'s (K.P.M.) services to all destinations in the Netherlands East Indies and Australia.

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## DODWELL & CO., LTD.

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FOR NEW YORK &amp; BOSTON via SUEZ

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REGULAR MONTHLY PASSENGER AND FREIGHT  
SERVICE for BRINDISI, VENICE & TRIESTE (TIUME)  
TAKING CARGO ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING  
TO GENOA, ALL ITALIAN, ADRIATIC, LEVANT,  
BLACK SEA AND DANUBE PORTS.

REDUCED PASSAGE RATES.

BRINDISI, VENICE & TRIESTE	£72.10.0.
LONDON	£80.0.0.

NEXT SAILINGS

OUTWARDS FOR SHANGHAI, YOKOHAMA, KOBE &amp; MOJI.

From Hongkong

M.V. "ROMOLO"	Sails hence on or about 12th Dec.
S.S. "VENEZIA"	Sails hence on or about 3rd Jan.
S.S. "TIMAVO"	Sails hence on or about 22nd Jan.
M.V. "REMO"	Sails hence on or about 31st Jan.

HOMEWARDS FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE

from Hongkong

M.V. "ESQUILINO"	Sails hence on or about 16th Dec.
M.V. "ROMOLO"	Sails hence on or about 8th Jan.
S.S. "VENEZIA"	Sails hence on or about 5th Feb.
S.S. "TIMAVO"	Sails hence on or about 22nd Feb.

## NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS

FROM CALCUTTA & COLOMBO TO  
SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS

Regular Passenger and Cargo Service to South African Ports.

Through Bills of Lading issued from Hongkong

For Freight or Passage on any of the above Lines apply to:-

DODWELL &amp; CO., LTD., Agents.

Telephone Central 1030.

## MODERN WIRELESS.

MAJOR MILES' LECTURE ON A POPULAR HOBBY.

(Continued.)

In Telephony, sound is turned into a current variation, sent out as a modulation of a carrier wave, and turned back into sound.

In Television, light is turned into a current variation, sent out as a modulation of a carrier wave and turned back into light.

If you examine through a magnifying glass a reproduction of a photograph in a daily paper, you will see that it is composed of a number of small spots of all degrees of shade between absolute black and white.

In television the picture to be transmitted is traversed, or "explored" very rapidly by a spot of light; the reflected ray will vary in intensity according to the degree of shading of the point illuminated; this ray shines on a cell which has the property that its resistance varies according to the light falling on it; a current, passing through the cell, is thus varied in intensity in a similar manner to the spot of light.

The variations of current are impressed on the wireless carrier wave, and modulate it.

The wireless wave, thus modulated by the picture, is received on a suitable circuit and the process is reversed, another ray of light being made to vary in intensity and trace out on a white screen the original picture.

There is no more difficulty involved in the conversion of light waves into current variations than in the conversion of sound waves into current variations.

One is done with a microphone, and the other with a light-sensitive electric cell.

The difficulty is in doing it so rapidly that the picture appears complete.

The process is still in its infancy but successful experiments have been carried out across the Atlantic.

The "Talking Films" are only another application of the same device.

Short Waves.

I now want to tell you something about the dramatic change that has come over wireless recently, in the introduction of Short Wave working.

After the war those amateurs who went in for having their own transmitters fell in and asked for some wavelengths to play with.

Naturally they got what no one else wanted, and this happened to be those waves below 200 metres.

We professional users employed waves ranging upwards from 300 metres, but for any range over 300 miles would not think of using one shorter than 2000 metres, and generally the practice for long range working was to use long waves, with high masts and big power plants.

We sported loudly at the idea of these short waves being of any use. I can remember snorting myself!

The amateurs, with their waves below 200 metres, started trying to signal across the Atlantic, and to the surprise of themselves and everyone else, succeeded, in December 1921.

Encouraged by this, they carried on trying, using shorter and shorter waves. In Oct. 1923, two-way communication by night was effected between England and New

## MIAO HANGED.

SENTENCE CARRIED OUT AT MANCHESTER.

London, Dec. 6.

Chung-yi Miao, sentenced to death for the murder of his wife, was executed at Manchester this morning. He professed Christianity before he died.—Reuter.

[A cable from our London correspondent, published on Wednesday, stated that Miao had been refused a reprieve.]

## LETTER GOLF SOLUTION.

Here is the solution to the puzzle on another page.  
MINOR, MINER, MINES, MITES, MOTES, NOTES.

Zealand on 60 metres, and in May, 1925, two-way daylight communication between England and the States on 28 metres.

Such feats are now commonplace, and amateurs are able to communicate with others in any part of the world by means of telephony, provided they use the right wave and time of day, using power taken from the house lighting system, and aerials erected in their back yards.

To show you this is no exaggeration, I have here a collection of postcards I received from amateurs when I was testing on short wave from Stonecutters about two and a half years ago.

They are intended to confirm the exchange of signals, and come from amateurs in England, Ireland, Italy, South Africa, Australia, Brazil, Chile, California and New Zealand.

They are written in a curious "lingua franca" based on American slang, which has become standardised all over the world.

There are 16,000 of these amateurs in America to-day, and a very large number in Europe.

(To be concluded.)

## OFFICER CENSURED.

(Continued from Page 10.)

river. As to local capabilities, Mr. D'Almada produced references.

Up to June 14 last, he was master of the Anjou and he was only dismissed from that post owing to a letter being received by the owners from the Harbour Master, as to the availability of his certificate, based on an enactment of the Merchant Shipping Ordinance.

An Indiscretion.

Having established Mr. Scully's previous good conduct and produced evidence that his dismissal from the Anjou was due to the Harbour Master's construction of the Merchant Shipping Act, Mr. D'Almada pleaded that having been so long out of a job, Mr. Scully was overjoyed at the prospect of once more being in employment, his wife at the time being seriously ill, and he "jabbed" too much. Placed in such a position, he was indiscreet, and it was admitted that he had committed a lapse. Nobody was more sorry than Mr. Scully and Mr. D'Almada requested the Court to take into consideration the honourable career of this ex-Serviceman. The master had not interfered, with so many free drinks available, and the occasion being what it was, Mr. D'Almada, realising that it was a serious offence, thought that under the circumstances a caution would well meet the case, and the repetition of such an offence would, then probably be avoided.

In reply to Captain Walker, Mr. Scully said he did not remember who was responsible for telling him to go to his room. At the same time, he remembered being brought on board by the Macao Police and subsequently taking more drink.

The decision of the Court was as follows: "We find that Mr. Patrick Scully, mate of the s.s. Chuen Chow, holding a certificate of competency as master for river trade only, was guilty of misconduct (drunkenness), on board on November 24, 25 and 26 and we adjudge that he be severely censured. The Board further adds that they consider that the master was at fault in not preventing Mr. Patrick Scully from obtaining further alcohol when he first observed his condition."

## HONGKONG, CANTON & MACAO STEAMERS.

JOINT SERVICE OF THE HONGKONG, CANTON AND MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LTD., AND THE CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

### HONGKONG-CANTON LINE.

Sailings from Hongkong—Daily at 8 a.m. and 10.00 p.m.	(Sundays 10.00 p.m. only.)
Sailings from Canton—Daily at 8 a.m. and 4.30 p.m.	(Sundays 4.30 p.m. only.)

### HONGKONG-MACAO LINE.

FROM HONGKONG.	FROM MACAO.
8.00 a.m. "SUI AN" from Wing Lok Wharf.	8.00 a.m. "WING ON"
2.00 p.m. "WING ON" from Wing Lok Wharf.	2.00 p.m. "SUI AN"

### MACAO RACE MEETING SPECIAL EXCURSION TO MACAO.

ON SUNDAY, THE 9TH DECEMBER.

HONGKONG TO MACAO	MACAO TO HONGKONG
9.00 a.m. "TAISHAN"	5.00 p.m. "TAISHAN"

RETURN SALOON PASSAGE FARE: \$5.00

Notice: s.s. "TAISHAN" will sail from and return to the Hongkong Wharf.

Above sailings are subjected to Weather Conditions and Intending Passengers are requested to communicate with the Office, whenever any of the Typhoon Signals are hoisted.

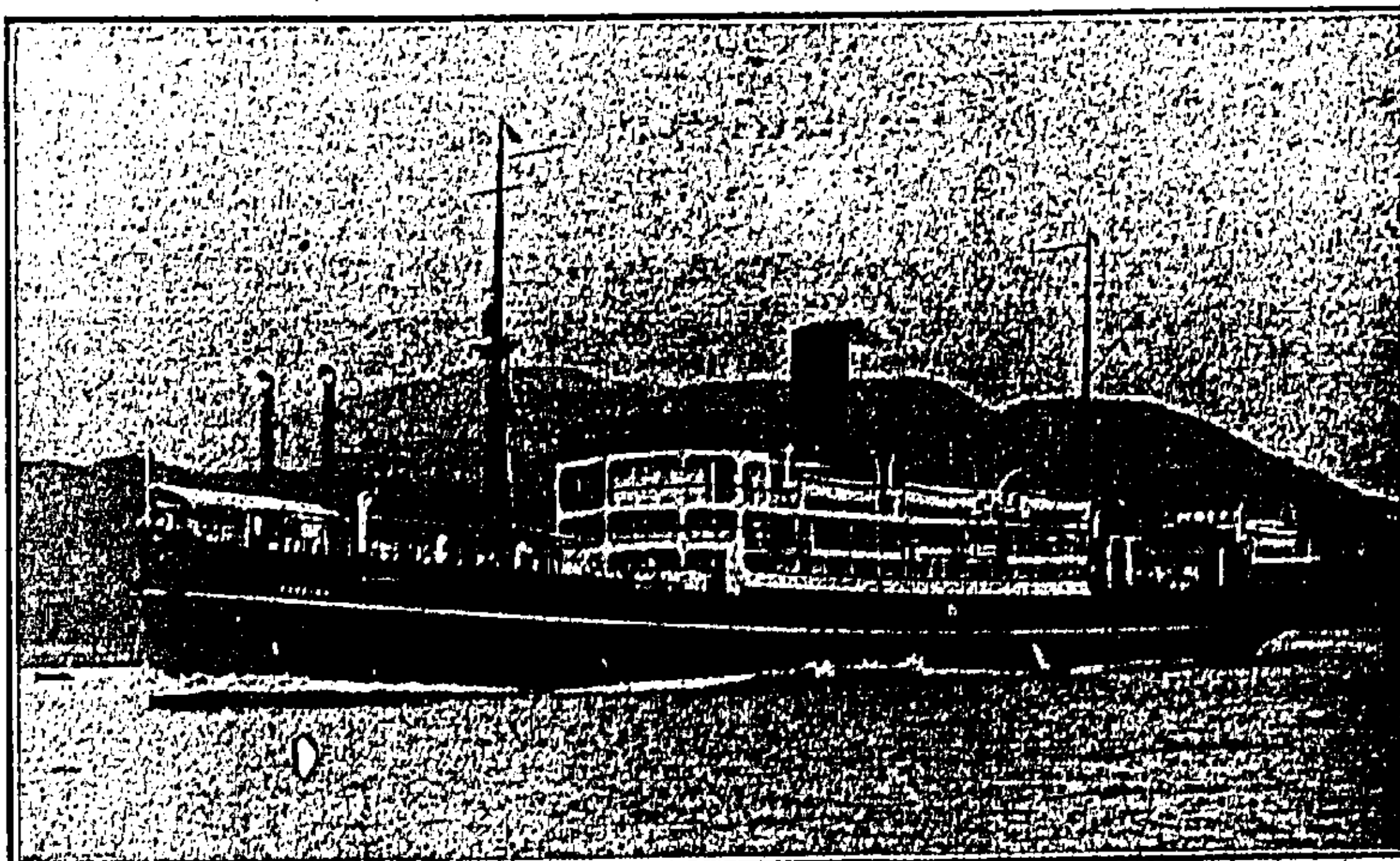
## THE HONGKONG & WHAMPOA DOCK CO., LTD.

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Dock owners, Ship Builders, Marine & Land Engineers, Boiler Makers, Iron  
Steel & Brass Founders, Forge Masters, Electricians.



## S.S. "TAIPING."

Passenger and Cargo Vessel Built and Engineed at the Kowloon Dock by The Hongkong and Whampoa Dock Co., Ltd., to the order of the Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd. For Australia.

Hongkong Service.

Please address enquiries to the Chief Manager—

R. M. DYER, B. Sc., M.I.N.A., Kowloon Dock, Hongkong.

## P. & O. BRITISH-INDIA, APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES.

(COMPANIES incorporated in ENGLAND)

Taking Cargo on through Bills of Lading for Straits, Java and Burma, Ceylon, India, Persian Gulf, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa, Australasia, including New Zealand & Queensland Ports, Red Sea, Egypt, Constantinople, Greece, Levantine Ports, Europe, Etc.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.  
(UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT.)

S. S.	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
JEYPORE	5,318	8th Dec.	M's, L'don, Hul', A'werp, Rotterdam & Hamburg
MALWA	10,946	8 Dec. noon	Bombay, M's & London
KASHMIR	8,985	15th Dec.	Mareilles & London
NALDERA	16,088	22nd Dec.	Bombay, M's & London

Frequent connections from Port Said for Passengers & Cargo to Constantinople, Lyons, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by Steamers of the Imperial Mail R. S. Co.

### BRITISH-INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TAKADA	6,949	12th Dec.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta
TALAMBA	8,018	21st Dec.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta
TALMA	10,000	5th Jan. 1929.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta

B. I. Apar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class passengers. All steamers are fitted with wireless and carry a qualified surgeon.

### EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South)

ST. ALBANS	4,500	28th Dec.	Manila, Sandakan, Thure
ARAFURA	6,000	1st Feb. 1929.	Island, Townsville, S'pore
TANDA	6,536	1st Mar.	Sydney & Melbourne

Regular Monthly Sailings from Hongkong to Japan and Hongkong to Australia.

The P. & O. S. S. Co., Ltd. steamers will also call at Shanghai, Hiole, Cebu, Kulabugan, Tawao, Timor, Darwin, or other ports en route as indicated on the following.

The Union S. S. Co.'s Steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.

The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London via Suez Canal.

The P. & O. Branch Service of Steamers to London via the Cape.

The New Zealand Shipping Co. Steamers to Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

### SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

TRESSILLIAN	10,000	9th Dec.	S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Yoko
TALMA		14th Dec.	Amoy, S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Osaka
GAZANA	5,284	19th Dec.	Moji, Kobe & Osaka
KALYAN	9,144	21st Dec.	S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Yoko

†Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

WIRELESS ON ALL STEAMERS.

Parcels Measuring not more than 24 ft. x 24 ft. x 1 ft. will be received at the Co's Office up to noon on the day previous to sailing.

For Passage Rates, Handbooks, Freight, etc., apply to MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & Co.,

P. & O. Bldg., Connaught Rd., C. Agents.



THROUGH BOOKING TO EUROPE AT REDUCED RATES.

\$120, \$112, \$110, \$102, \$88 via SAN FRANCISCO.

\$640, \$640 via JAPAN & SEATTLE.

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu

Siberia Maru ... .. Tuesday, 11th Dec.

Tonyo Maru ... .. Wednesday, 23rd Jan.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM via

Singapore, Penang, Colombo & Suez.

Kamo Maru ... .. Saturday, 15th Dec.

Katori Maru ... .. Saturday, 20th Dec.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.

Sado Maru ... .. Wednesday, 19th Dec.

Aki Maru ... .. Wednesday 23rd Jan.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

Muroran Maru ... .. Thursday, 13th Dec.

Nagato Maru ... .. Friday 28th Dec.

SOUTH AMERICA (WEST COAST) via Japan, Honolulu,

Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.

Ginyo Maru ... .. Tuesday, 18th Dec.

SOUTH AMERICA (EAST COAST) via Singapore,

Capetown & Ports.

Wakasa Maru ... .. Saturday, 8th Dec.

NEW YORK via PANAMA.

Azuka Maru ... .. Wednesday, 12th Dec.

Takaoka Maru ... .. Thursday, 27th Dec.

LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Genoa & Marseilles.

Dakar Maru ... .. Friday, 21st Dec.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

Ceylon Maru ... .. Monday, 10th Dec.

Morioka Maru ... .. Sunday, 16th Dec.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

Tokushima Maru (omit S'hai) ... .. Friday, 7th Dec.

Bongal Maru ... .. Saturday, 8th Dec.

Kashima Maru ... .. Monday, 10th Dec.

†Cargo only.

Reduced 1st class Excursion Rates quoted between Manila and Australia.

For further information apply to: NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA, Tel. Central Nos. 292, (private exchanges to all Depts.)

## NEW YORK, BOSTON & BALTIMORE.

JOINT SERVICE OF THE

### "BLUE FUNNEL LINE"

(OCEAN S.S. CO., LTD. AND CHINA MUTUAL S.S. CO., LTD.)

AND

### AMERICAN & MANCHURIAN LINE.

(ELLERMAN AND BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.)

SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG

S.S. "CITY OF CHESTER"	via Suez Canal 27th Dec.
S.S. "EUMAEUS"	via Suez Canal 11th Jan.
S.S. "AUTOLYCHUS"	via Suez Canal 8th Feb.

Steamers proceed via Suez Canal or Panama Canal at owners' option.


Subject to Change without notice.

For freight and particulars apply to: BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE or THE BANK LINE, LTD., HONGKONG.



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HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL; PEAK HOTEL.  
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MAJESTIC HOTEL.  
Telegraphic Address: "CENTRAL, SHANGHAI."  
**HOTELS**  
LIMITED.  
In association with the Grand Hotel  
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**KING EDWARD HOTEL.**  
Most Modern and Central Hotel in the Colony, all Bed Rooms  
newly renovated and installed with Box Spring Beds, Hot and Cold  
Water, also Telephone.  
**TEA DANCES:**  
Monday, Wednesday and Friday, from 5 to 7 p.m.  
Hotel lunch meets all steamers.  
(\$45 for thirty Tiffin Tickets can be had at the Office of the  
above Hotel).  
Tel. Add: "Victoria."  
Telephone C. 878. J. H. WITCHELL,  
Manager.

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**METROPOLIS—SAVOY—BOA VISTA**

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KOW LOON.  
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## COMMUNISM AT ITS WORST.

### TOWNS AND VILLAGES NOT PULLING THEIR WEIGHT.

#### "GREAT" EXPERIMENT.

Riga, Dec. 6.  
Speaking at a Communist Conference at Leningrad to-day, M. Rykoff referred at considerable length to the danger of a possible breach between town and village owing to the inability of one to supply the needs of the other. He said that although the population of Russia was increasing by 3,000,000 annually, the present cultivated area was less than in 1913, while the average yield was ten per cent. below that of the years before the War. Peasants only sold sufficient grain to cover the taxes and were not inclined to provide more as the towns failed to supply the villages with industrial products. M. Rykoff expressed the fear that the danger of an "explosion of the entire scheme and system of industrialisation" is acute.—*Reuter*.

### NO CONVICTION IN "FISHY" CASE.

#### SCAVENGING COOLIE AND A BIG JAR.

A charge of being in possession of a huge jar reasonably suspected to have been stolen or unlawfully obtained was brought against a scavenging coolie before Mr. E. W. Hamilton at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning. Defendant said that he had instructions to collect broken articles which he found lying about the streets and to convey them to the rubbish cart. It was pointed out that the jar was not broken in any way. Inspector Roylance, called to give evidence, informed his Worship that defendant at the time of his arrest was on duty. His Worship—His remark about instructions given about broken things is actually correct I believe?—Yes, your Worship. His Worship remarked that although it looked very fishy, he could not convict on the evidence. He didn't like the look of the case but it was difficult to see how the defendant expected to escape the notice of Inspector Roylance who might see him at any moment. The defendant was given the benefit of the doubt and discharged.

### BIRCHING IN LIEU OF NINE MONTHS.

#### SENTENCE ON RETURNED BANISHEE.

A Chinese who was sentenced to twelve months' hard labour last year for returning from banishment was charged before Mr. E. W. Hamilton at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning with a similar offence. The defendant, when informed of his previous conviction said that on this occasion he was merely passing through Hongkong on his way abroad. His Worship—I suppose that's what you said last time. Sentence of three months' hard labour and 15 strokes of the birch was imposed. If the defendant, after examination, be certified as unfit for birching, the alternative was a further nine months' hard labour.

### FOOLISH EXCUSE.

#### PAID TO CARRY FOUR CRABS.

You must think I'm a fool," remarked Mr. E. W. Hamilton at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning when a Chinese who was charged with having crabs, said he had been asked to carry them by a woman who was following at a distance. The defendant said that he was given the crabs at the Yau-mai Ferry and asked to carry them. The woman, who was to have paid him twenty cents followed some distance behind. Sergeant Hargreaves pointed out that it was unlikely that a Chinese woman would pay a man to carry four crabs. His Worship imposed a fine of \$5 or seven days.

### FINE TO CLOUDY.

The Royal Observatory reports that the anticyclone over China is unchanged. Fresh to strong monsoon may be expected along the South East Coast of China and over the North China Sea. The forecast till noon to-morrow is:—North East winds, fresh; fine to cloudy.

## EFFECT OF WATER RESTRICTION.

### DECREASED CONSUMPTION IN NOVEMBER.

#### KOWLOON BETTER OFF.

The effect of confining residents in the rider main districts to water supply from street fountains is shown in the monthly statement issued by the Water Authority disclosing the amount of water in storage in the Colony on December 1st. The figures given for November, the first full month of supply by street fountains, reveal that the total consumption on the island was 196.17 million gallons, as compared with 233.83 last year. The daily consumption per head of the population was 15.3 gallons, as against 22.7 gallons last year. In comparing these figures, it should be remembered that in November last year there was a full supply in all rider main districts up to the 18th of the month, after which there was a restricted supply in the districts west of Eastern Street. The total storage in Hongkong reservoirs on December 1st was 1,201.83 million gallons, compared with 1,701.25 last year. In Kowloon, the reservoir contents on December 1st showed an increase over those on the same date last year, the respective figures being 542.60 million gallons and 399.71, whilst the consumption per head per day has risen from 19.1 gallons to 20.9. The total rainfall from January to November inclusive was 71.14 inches, compared with 106.50 for the same period last year.

### VESTRIS SINGING FINDINGS.

(Continued from Page 1.)

Boat number eight, to which Mr. Dana was assigned, was holed as it was let down. The hole was patched up with a piece of tin but the tin did not hold. The boat contained ten women and two children and a crew of four negroes.

#### Ship Goes Down.

The ship heeled over and sank three minutes after they pulled away. The 40 men who were left on board raced down the side of the ship and dived off as she sank with one boat still on deck. The boat on the starboard side was cut away and rowed round and picked up a lot of swimmers. Mr. Dana's boat began to fill and capsized. One woman was drowned. The others righted the boat and climbed in, but the waves pounded the boat to pieces. Children and women disappeared with the exception of Mrs. Ball. She and Mr. Dana swam to a piece of wreckage and clung to it. The water was warm, but great waves crashed down on them, almost knocking the life of their bodies and smothering them. They were picked up by the "American Shipper". It has since being revealed that all the children on the doomed ship perished and that only ten women were saved. Twice previously the Vestris had narrow escapes. In 1915 she arrived in New York from South America after evading the German cruiser Karlsruhe. Four years later she broke out in one of her holds, and the vessel put into Saint Lucia (British West Indies). The flames, however, were extinguished without serious damage to the cargo or injury to passengers and crew.

### EMPIRE AGRICULTURE INFORMATION.

#### CLEARING HOUSE SCHEME DEBATED.

London, Dec. 6.  
Mr. L.M.S. Amery, Dominions Secretary, stated in the House of Commons to-day that meetings of representatives of various parts of the Empire had recently been held in London to consider schemes for the establishment of an international clearing house of information on various branches of agricultural subjects, as recommended by the Imperial Conference. The recommendations had not, however, yet been received by the Governments concerned, so that he could not give details.—*British Wireless*.

### RELIGION IN FRANCE.

Paris, Dec. 6.  
The Cabinet has drafted the definitive wording of articles in regard to Church missionaries, allowing nine congregations to be established according to specified modalities.—*Havas*.

## REGISTERED MAIL THEFT.

### LETTERS & DRAFTS WORTH £10,000.

#### ROBBERY ON TRAIN.

London, Dec. 6.  
Postal officials are concerned over the mysterious disappearance of a mail bag, containing registered letters and bank drafts, which was one of a batch brought by mail train from Cardiff to London. The missing bag contained letters and drafts valued at £10,000, and there is no doubt that it has been stolen.

No bags were missing when the train arrived at Paddington Station, and the police are of the opinion that the thieves concealed themselves in the mail van between Paddington and Mount Pleasant Sorting Office, during which time they managed to extract the letters and drafts.

An empty mail bag has been recovered.—*Reuter*.

### PUBLIC MOTOR-CAR DESTROYED.

#### CATCHES FIRE WHILE ON THE ROAD.

A public car, No. 230, in charge of an Indian driver, caught fire and was totally destroyed while out on the road in the early hours of this morning.

It appears that the vehicle was returning to the city from Aberdeen, when, on nearing the Chinese Cemetery at Pokfulam, fire broke out in the radiator and spread to the body of the car, which in a short time was completely destroyed.

The driver, Nawab Khan, escaped without injury, later proceeding to the West Point Police Station where he made a report of the accident.

### FOUR EMBEZZLEMENT CHARGES.

#### ARRESTED CHINESE IN COURT.

The police have arrested Lo Kung-pak, for whom a warrant was obtained some time ago in connection with the alleged embezzlement of about \$2,000 from the Kwong On Yuen firm.

When the defendant was brought before Major C. Willson at the Central Magistracy this morning, Mr. F. E. Nash, who prosecuted, asked for a week's remand in order to go into the details of the case. He informed the Magistrate that there was a possibility of further charges being brought against the defendant.

The charge against the defendant is that he embezzled from the complainants on various dates, this year, sums of \$1,000, \$200, \$200 and \$413.

The defendant has two other aliases namely, Lo Pak-wai and Lo Cheong Lee, and at this morning's hearing he was not legally represented.

### CHINA'S LATEST TREATIES.

(Continued from Page 1.)

#### The Proviso.

While stating that the article will be operative on January 1, 1930, it goes on to state:

"Before such date the Chinese Government will make detailed arrangements with the Italian Government for the assumption by China of jurisdiction over Italian subjects. Failing such arrangements on the said date, Italian subjects shall be amenable to Chinese laws and jurisdiction from a date to be fixed by China after having come to an agreement for the abolition of extraterritoriality with all the Powers signatory of the Washington Treaties, it being understood that such a date shall be applicable to all such Powers."

"By Powers signatory of the Washington Treaties shall be meant those Powers, other than China, which directly participated in the discussion of Pacific and Far Eastern Questions in the Conference on the Limitation of Armament held in Washington in 1921-22."

### PANAMA CANAL GOVERNOR.

New York, Dec. 6.  
Colonel H. Burgess is succeeding Colonel M. L. Walker, the retiring Governor of the Panama Canal.—*Reuter's American Service*.

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